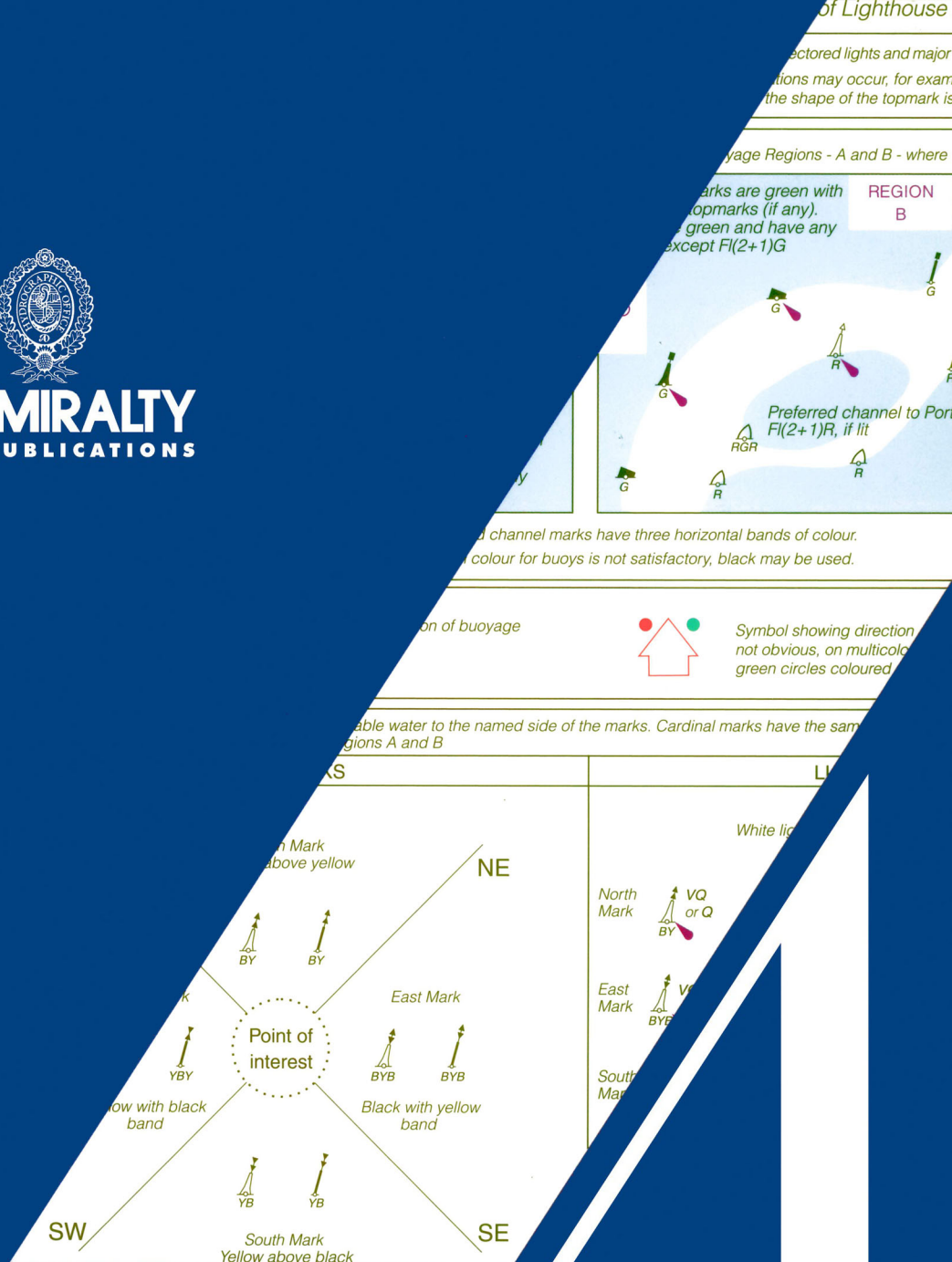




SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED ON ADMIRALTY CHARTS

CHART 5011
(INT 1)
EDITION 3

SYSTEM FOR UPDATING

Revised editions of Chart 5011 are published as necessary to show symbols which have been newly introduced and to record other developments in charting practice.

The more important changes introduced between editions are issued in Admiralty Notices to Mariners as consecutively-numbered Amendments. On receipt of these amendments the appropriate changes should be made as instructed and a record of the amendment noted in the table below.

Copies of Admiralty Notices to Mariners can be obtained from authorised Admiralty Chart Agents, or from the UKHO Website www.ukho.gov.uk and the searchable service www.nmwebsearch.com.

NOTICES TO MARINERS

NM NUMBER / YEAR	AMENDMENT NUMBER	SECTION REFERENCE	SUBJECT
6113/05	1	S17.1, S17.2	Automatic Identification System transmitters

The United Kingdom Hydrographic Office gratefully acknowledges having used INT 1 of the International Chart Series and hereby expresses thanks to the German Hydrographic Office.

Chart 5011

(INT 1 Format)

Edition 3 - May 2005

(Reprinted January 2006)



SYMBOLS and ABBREVIATIONS used on Admiralty Charts

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<i>Heights</i>	Heights are given in metres or in feet above the charted height datum; details are given in the Explanatory Notes under the chart title. The position of a height is normally that of the dot alongside it, thus -79. Parentheses are used when the figure expressing height is set apart from the object (eg when showing the height of a small islet). Clearance heights may be referred to a higher datum than other heights. In such cases this will be stated in the Explanatory Notes.
<i>Bearings</i>	Bearings are given from seaward and refer to the true compass.
<i>Sea Miles and Cables</i>	A sea mile is the length of one minute of latitude locally, and is the principal means of expressing distance on Admiralty charts. A cable is one-tenth of a sea mile.
<i>Names</i>	Names on Admiralty charts are spelt in accordance with the principles and systems approved by the Permanent Committee on Geographical Names for British Official Use. A second name may be given in parentheses in the following circumstances: - if the retention of a superseded rendering will facilitate cross-reference to related publications; - if, in the case of a name that has changed radically, the retention of the former one will aid recognition; - if it is decided to retain an English conventional name in addition to the present official rendering;
<i>Chart Catalogues</i>	Details of Admiralty charts are given in the "Catalogue of Admiralty Charts and Publications" (NP 131) and regional catalogues 'Caribbean' (NP105), 'Mediterranean' (NP106), 'Scandinavian' (NP107), 'North West Europe' (NP109), all published annually.
<i>The Mariner's Handbook and other Publications</i>	The Mariner's Handbook (NP 100) includes information on the following: The use of charts and the degree of reliance that may be placed on them; chart supply and correction; names; charted navigational aids; navigational hazards; traffic separation schemes; offshore oil and gas operations; tides and currents; general marine meteorology. A glossary of terms used on Admiralty charts is also given. Information about features represented on charts can also be found in the following publications or their digital equivalents: Admiralty Sailing Directions; Admiralty List of Lights and Fog Signals; Admiralty Tide Tables and Tidal Stream Atlases; Admiralty List of Radio Signals; Annual Notices to Mariners, IALA Maritime Buoyage System.
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A Chart Number, Title, Marginal Notes

Schematic Layout of an Admiralty INT chart (reduced in size)

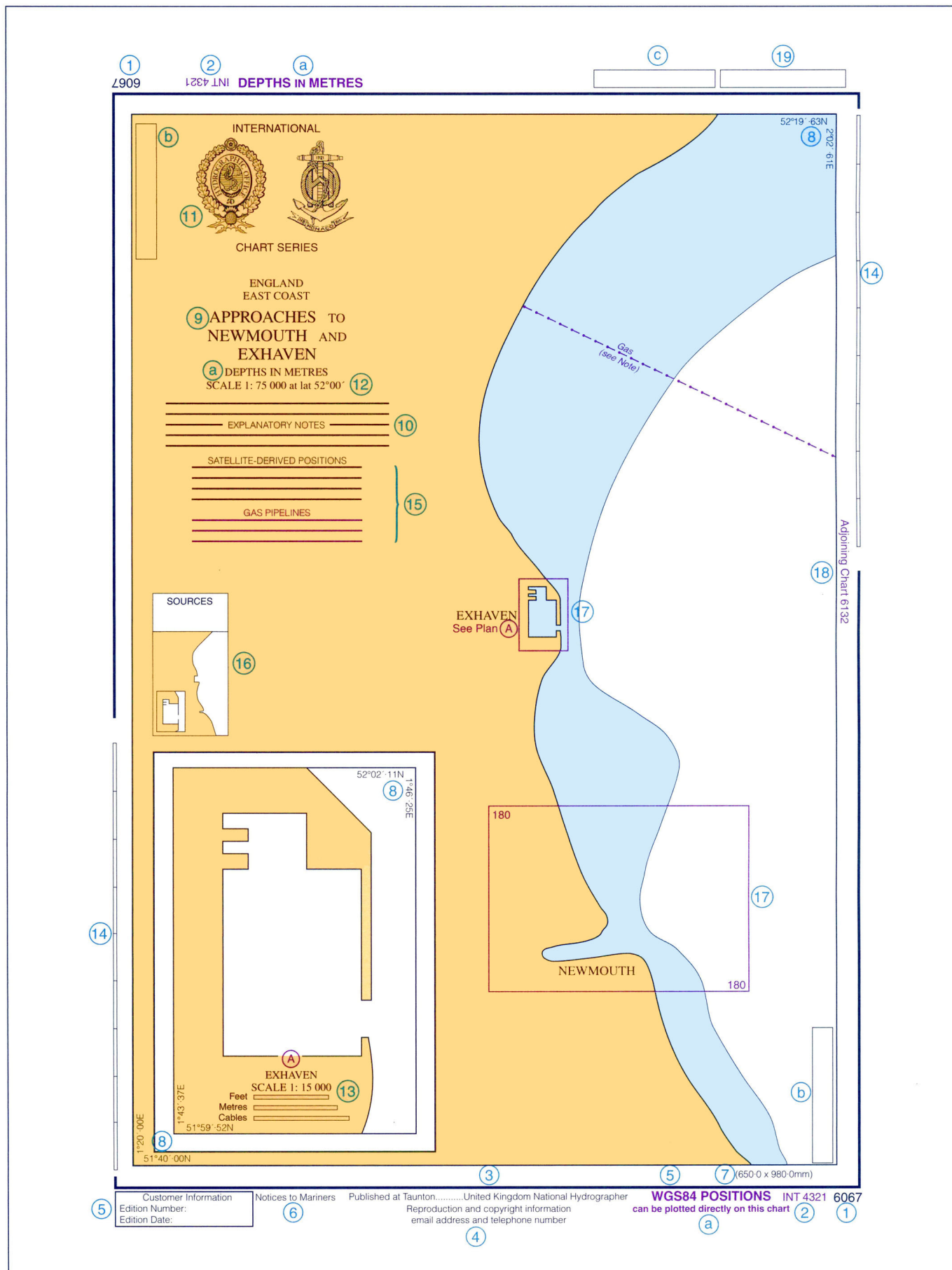


Chart Number, Title, Marginal Notes **A**

Magnetic Features → B	Tidal Data → H	Satellite Navigation Systems → S
① Chart number in the Admiralty series.		251
② Chart number in the International (INT) Chart series.		251.1
③ Publication note (imprint) showing the date of publication as a New Chart.		252.1 252.4
④ Reproduction and Copyright acknowledgement note. All Admiralty charts are subject to Crown Copyright restrictions.		253
⑤ Customer Information, Edition Number, Edition Date, (charts revised prior to May 2000 have New Edition date at bottom right of chart)		252.2
⑥ Notices to Mariners: (a) the year dates and numbers of Notices to Mariners and (b) the dates (usually bracketed) of minor corrections included in reprints but not formally promulgated (abandoned as a method of correction in 1986), (charts revised prior to May 2000 have the legend 'Small corrections').		252.3
⑦ Dimensions of the inner neat-lines of the chart border. In the case of charts on Transverse Mercator and Gnomonic projections, dimensions may be quoted for all borders of the chart which differ. Some Fathoms charts show the dimensions in inches e.g. (38.40 x 25.40).		222.3 222.4
⑧ Corner co-ordinates.		232
⑨ Chart title. This should be quoted, in addition to the chart number, when ordering a chart.		241.3
⑩ Explanatory notes on chart content; to be read before using the chart.		242
⑪ Seals. Where an Admiralty chart is in the International Chart series, the seal of the International Hydrographic Organization (IHO) is shown in addition to the national seal. Reproductions of international charts of other nations (facsimile) have the seals of the original producer (left), publisher (centre) and the IHO (right). Reproductions of other charts have the seals of original producer (left) and publisher (right); charts which are co-productions carry the seals of the nations involved in their production.		241.1 241.2
⑫ Scale of chart; on Mercator projection, at a stated latitude.		211 241.4
⑬ Linear scales on large-scale plan.		221
⑭ Linear border scales (metres). On smaller scale charts, the latitude border should be used to measure Sea miles and Cables.		221.1
⑮ Cautionary notes (if any) on charted detail; to be read before using the chart.		242
⑯ Source Diagram (if any). If a Source Diagram is not shown, details of the sources used in the compilation of the chart are given in the explanatory notes (see 10). The Source Diagram or notes should be studied carefully before using the chart in order to assess the reliability of the sources.		170-178 241.9
⑰ Reference to a larger scale chart or plan (with reference letter if plan on same chart).		254
⑱ Reference to an adjoining chart of similar scale.		254
⑲ Note 'IMPORTANT - THE USE OF ADMIRALTY CHARTS'.		243
a Reference to the units used for depths measurement or use of WGS84. The legend, 'DEPTHS IN FATHOMS/FEET', is shown on certain more recent fathoms charts where confusion might otherwise arise. The legend 'WGS84 POSITIONS can be plotted directly on this chart' is shown when applicable.		201 241.5 255.2
b Conversion scales. To allow approximate conversions between metric and fathoms and feet units. On older charts, conversion tables are given instead.		280
c Copyright Notice		

B Positions, Distances, Directions, Compass

Geographical Positions					
1	Lat	Latitude			
2	Long	Longitude			
3		International Meridian (Greenwich)			
4	°	Degree(s)			130
5	'	Minute(s) of arc			130
6	"	Second(s) of arc			130
7	PA	Position approximate (not accurately determined or does not remain fixed)	† (PA)	† (P.A.)	417 424.1
8	PD	Position doubtful (reported in various positions)	† (PD)	† (P.D.)	417 424.2
9	N	North			131.1
10	E	East			131.1
11	S	South			131.1
12	W	West			131.1
13	NE	North-east			
14	SE	South-east			
15	NW	North-west			
16	SW	South-west			

Control Points					
20		Triangulation point			304.1
21		Observation spot	† + Obs Spot	† + Obsn. Spot	304.2
22		Fixed point			305.1 340.5
23		Benchmark	† 𐄌 BM	† 𐄌 B.M.	304.3
24		Boundary mark			306
a		Viewpoint		◦ See View	390.2

Symbolised Positions (Examples)					
30	  	Symbols in plan: position is centre of primary symbol			305.1
31	  	Symbols in profile: position is at bottom of symbol			305.1
32	◦ Mast ◯ MAST ★	Point symbols (accurate positions)			305.1 340.5
33	 ◦ Mast PA	Approximate position	†	◦ Mast PA	305.1

Positions, Distances, Directions, Compass **B**

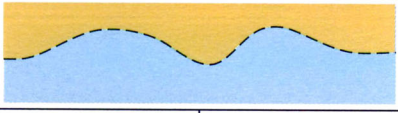
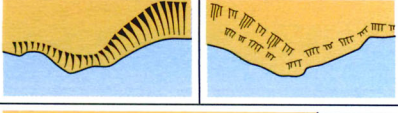
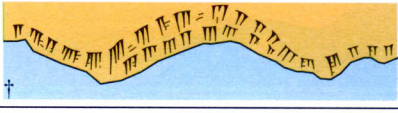
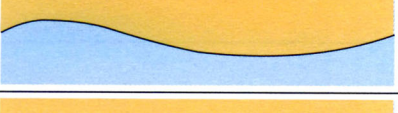
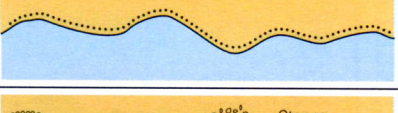
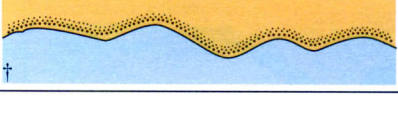
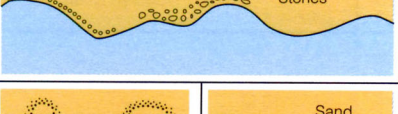
Units				
40	km	Kilometre(s)		
41	m	Metre(s)		130
42	dm	Decimetre(s)		130
43	cm	Centimetre(s)		
44	mm	Millimetre(s)		130
45	M	International Nautical Mile(s) (1852m) or Sea Mile(s)	n mile(s) M	130
46		Cable		130
47	ft	Foot/feet		
48		Fathom(s)	fm., fms.	
49	h	Hour		130
50	# m	min	Minute(s) of time	130
51	s	# sec	Second(s) of time	130
52	kn	Knot(s)		130
53	t	Tonne(s) or Ton(s)		
54	#	cd	Candela	

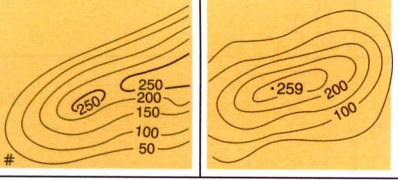
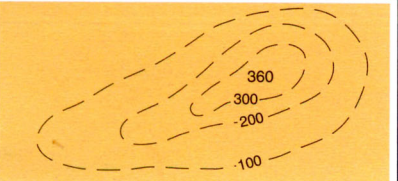
Magnetic Compass				
60		Variation	Var	
61		Magnetic	Mag	
62		Bearing		132
63		true		
64		decreasing	decrq	
65		increasing	incrg	
66		Annual change		
67		Deviation		
68.1		Note of magnetic variation, in position		
68.2		Note of magnetic variation, out of position	Magnetic Variation: 4°30'W 2004 (10'E)	

B Positions, Distances, Directions, Compass

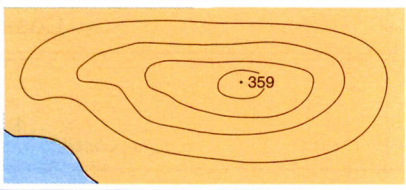
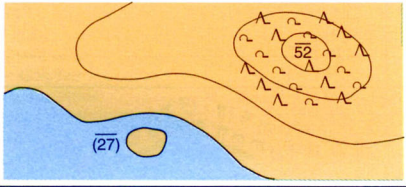
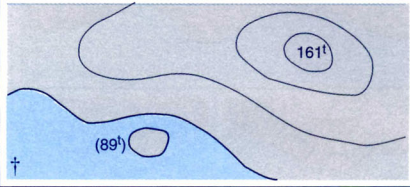
70	Compass Roses, True and Magnetic. 4°30' W 2004 (9' E) on magnetic north arrow means Magnetic Variation 4°30' W in 2004, annual change 9' E (i.e. magnetic variation decreasing 9' annually) Magnetic Variation is expressed to the nearest 5' and relates to 1 January of the year stated. Annual change E or W is given to the nearest minute. 260- 262.2 272.3			
71	Isogonals (lines of equal magnetic variation) MAGNETIC VARIATION LINES ARE FOR 2000 The magnetic variation is shown in degrees, followed by the letter E or W, as appropriate, at certain positions on the lines. The annual change is expressed in minutes with the letter E or W and is given in brackets, immediately following the variation. Magnetic variation values are for 1 January of the year stated 272.1			
82.1		Local Magnetic Anomaly Within the enclosed area the magnetic variation may deviate from the normal by the value shown.		274
82.2	Local Magnetic Anomaly (see Note)	Where the area affected cannot be easily defined, a legend only is shown at the position.		

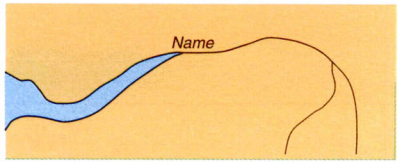
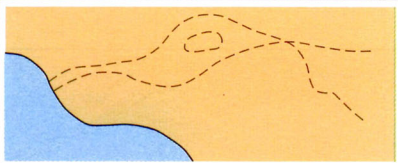
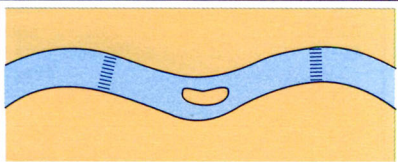
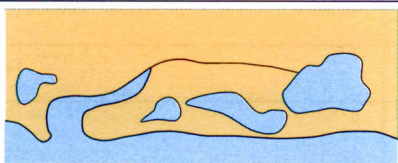
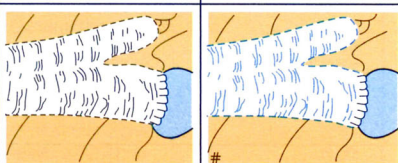
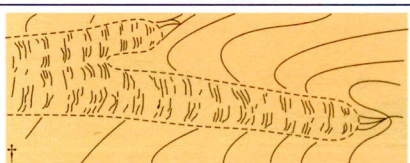
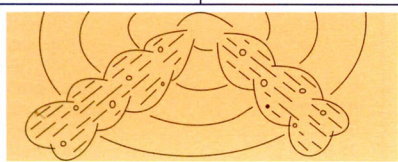
Natural Features **C**

Foreshore → I, J			Coastline	
1		Coastline, surveyed		310.1 310.2
2		Coastline, unsurveyed		311
3		Steep coast, Cliffs		312.1
4		Coastal hillocks		312.1
5		Flat coast		312.2
6		Sandy shore		312.2
7		Stony shore, Shingly shore		312.2
8		Sandhills, Dunes		312.3

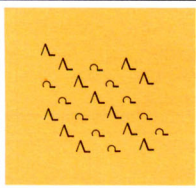
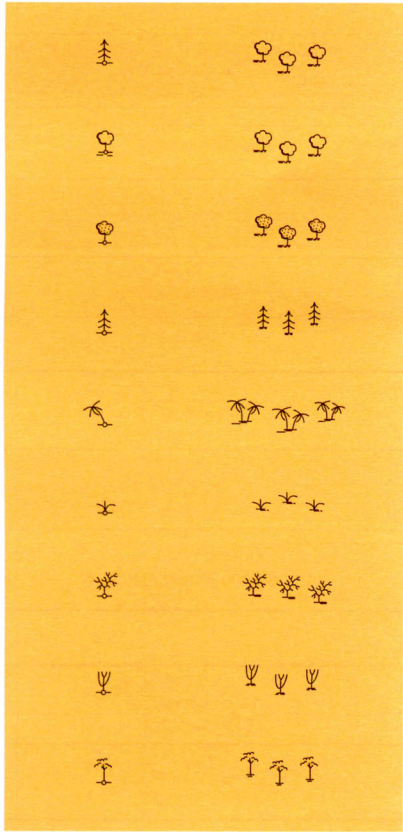
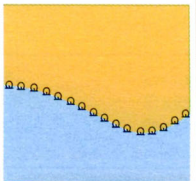
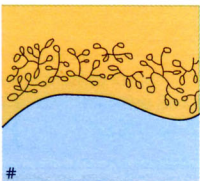
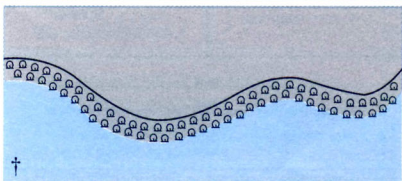
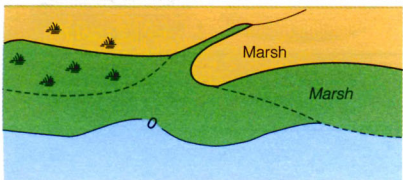
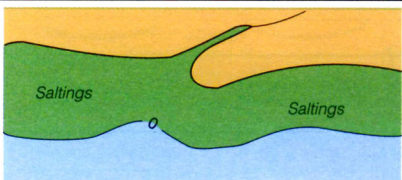
Plane of Reference for Heights → H			Relief	
10		Contour lines with spot height		351.3 351.4 351.5 351.6 352.2
11		Spot heights		352.1 352.2
12		Approximate contour lines with approximate height		351.3 351.4 351.5 351.6 352.3

C Natural Features

13		Form lines with spot height		351.2 351.3 351.7 352.2
14		Approximate height of top of trees (above height datum)		352.4

Water Features, Lava				
20		River, Stream		353.1 353.2 353.4
21		Intermittent river		353.3
22		Rapids, Waterfalls		353.5
23		Lakes		353.6
24		Salt pans		353.7
25		Glacier		353.8
26		Lava flow		355

Natural Features **C**

Vegetation					
30		Wooded	Woods in general		354.1
31			Example of prominent trees (isolated or in groups)		354.2
31.1			Deciduous tree, unknown or unspecified tree		
31.2			Evergreen (except conifer)		
31.3			Conifer		
31.4			Palm		
31.5			Nipa palm		
31.6			Casuarina		
31.7			Filao		
31.8			Eucalypt		
32			Mangrove		312.4
33			Marsh, Swamp, Salt marsh		312.2

D Cultural Features

Settlements, Buildings			Height of objects → E	Landmarks → E
1			Urban area	370.3 370.4
2			Settlement with scattered buildings	370.5
3			Settlement (on medium and small-scale charts)	370.7
4			Inland village	370.6
5			Building	370.5
6			Important building in built-up area	370.3
7			Street name, Road name	371
8			Ruin, Ruined landmark	378 378.2

Roads, Railways, Airfields				
10		Motorway		365.1
11		Road (hard surfaced)		365.2
12		Track, Path (loose or unsurfaced)		365.3
13		Railway, with station		328.4 362.1 362.2
14		Cutting		363.2
15		Embankment		364.1
16		Tunnel		363.1
17		Airport, Airfield Large-scale charts Small-scale charts		366.1 366.2
a		Tramway		
b		Helicopter landing site, Heliport		

Cultural Features **D**

Plane of Reference for Heights → H			Other Cultural Features	
20		Vertical clearance above Height Datum (in parentheses when displaced for clarity)		380.1 380.2
21		Horizontal clearance		380.3
22		Fixed bridge with vertical clearance		381.1
23.1		Opening bridge (in general) with vertical clearance		381.3
23.2		Swing bridge with vertical clearance		
23.3		Lifting bridge with vertical clearance (closed and open)		
23.4		Bascule bridge with vertical clearance		
23.5		Pontoon bridge		
23.6		Draw bridge with vertical clearance		
24		Transporter bridge with vertical clearance between Height Datum and lowest part of structure		381.2
25		Overhead transporter, Aerial cableway with vertical clearance		382.3
26		Power transmission line with pylons and safe vertical clearance (see Note below D29)		382.1
27		Overhead cable, Telephone line, Telegraph line with vertical clearance		382 382.2
28		Overhead pipe with vertical clearance		383
29		Pipeline on land		377

Note: The safe vertical clearance above Height Datum, as defined by the responsible authority, is given in magenta where known (see H20); otherwise the physical vertical clearance is shown in black as in D20.

Note: The safe vertical clearance above Height Datum, as defined by the responsible authority, is given in magenta where known (see H20); otherwise the physical vertical clearance is shown in black as in D20.

E Landmarks

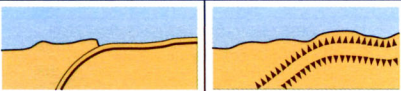
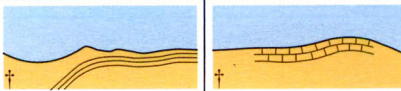
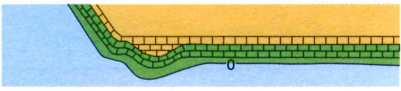
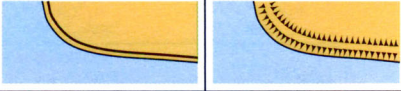
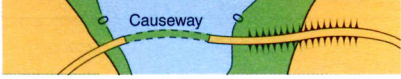
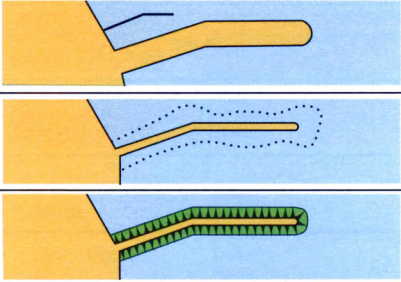
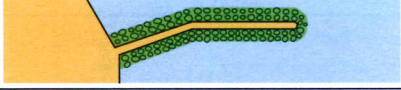
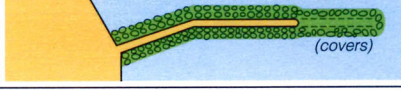
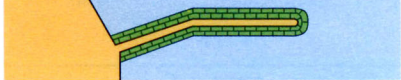
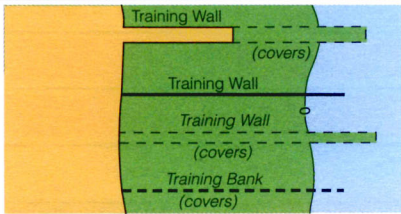
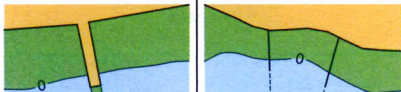
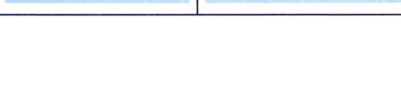
General	Plane of Reference for Heights → H	Lighthouses → P	Beacons → Q
1	 Factory  Hotel	Examples of landmarks	340.1 340.2 340.5
2	 FACTORY  HOTEL  WATER TOWER	Examples of conspicuous landmarks. A legend in capital letters indicates that a feature is conspicuous	 conspic 340.1 340.2 340.3 340.5
3.1		Pictorial symbols (in true position)	340.7 373.1 390 456.5 457.3
3.2		Sketches, Views (out of position)	
4	 (30)	Height of top of a structure above height datum	302.3
5	 (30)	Height of top of a structure above ground level	303

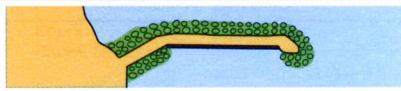
Landmarks						
10.1			Ch	Church	 Cath	373.1 373.2
	 Tr 			Church tower		373.2
	 Sp 			Church spire		373.2
	 Cup 			Church cupola		373.2
11				Chapel	 Ch	
12				Cross, Calvary	 #	
13				Temple		373.3
14				Pagoda	 Pag	373.3
15				Shinto shrine, Josshouse		373.3
16			#	Buddhist temple		373.3
17				Mosque, Minaret		373.4
18	# 			Marabout	 Tomb	 373.5
19				Cemetery (all religions)	 Cemy	373.6

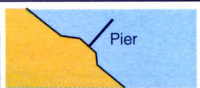
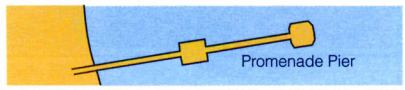
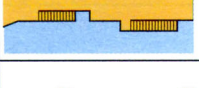
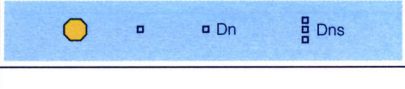
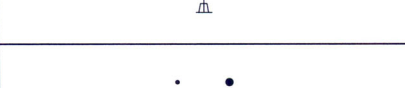
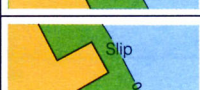
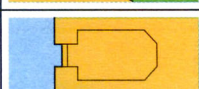
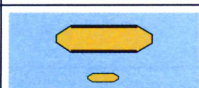
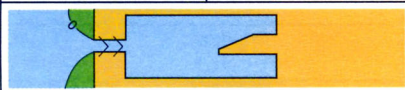
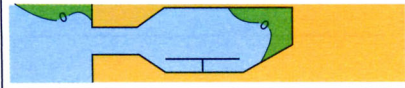
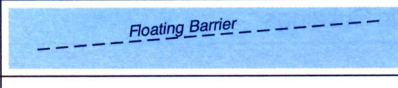
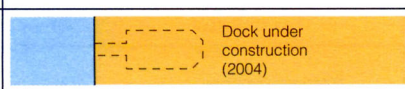
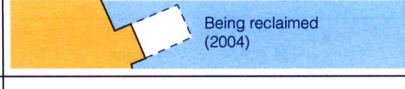
Landmarks E

20		Tr	Tower		374.3
21			Water tower, Water tank on a tower	⊙ Water Tr	374.2 376
22		Chy	Chimney		374.1
23			Flare stack (on land)		374.1
24		Mon	Monument (including column, pillar, obelisk, statue)	† Mont † Col	374.4
25.1			Windmill		374.5
25.2		Ru	Windmill (without sails)	†  (ru) †	378.2
26.1			Wind turbine	†  † 	374.6
26.2			Wind farm		374.6
27		FS	Flagstaff, Flagpole		374.7
28			Radio mast, Television mast, Mast	⊙ Radio mast ⊙ TV mast	375.1
29			Radio tower, Television tower	⊙ Radio Tr ⊙ TV Tr	375.2
30.1	⊙ Radar Mast		Radar mast		487.3
30.2	⊙ Radar Tr		Radar tower		
30.3	⊙ Radar Sc		Radar scanner		
30.4	⊙ Radome		Radar dome		
31			Dish aerial	†  †	375.4
32		Tanks	Tanks	†  †	376.1 376.2
33	○ Silo ⊙ Silo		Silo		376.3
34.1			Fortified structure (on large-scale charts)		379.1
34.2			Castle, Fort, Blockhouse (on smaller scale charts)	†  Ft †	379.2
34.3			Battery, Small fort (on smaller scale charts)	†  Batt †	379.2
35.1			Quarry (on large-scale charts)	†  †	367.1
35.2			Quarry (on smaller scale charts)		367.2
36			Mine		374.6

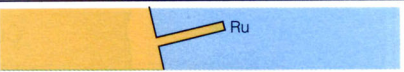
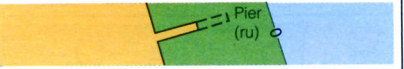
F Ports

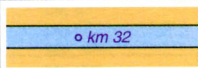
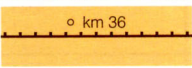
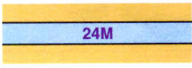
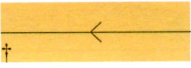
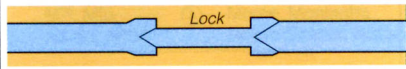
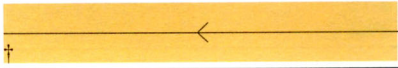
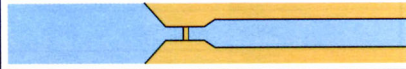
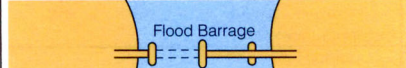
Artificial Features					
1		Dyke, Levee, Berm			313.1
2.1		Seawall (on large-scale charts)			313.2
2.2		Seawall (on smaller scale charts)			
3		Causeway			313.3
4.1		Breakwater (in general)			322.1
4.2		Breakwater (loose boulders, tetrapods, etc)			
4.3		Breakwater (slope of concrete or masonry)			
5		Training wall			322.2
6.1		Groyne (always dry)			313.4 324
6.2		Groyne (intertidal)			
6.3		Groyne (always underwater)			

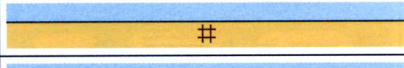
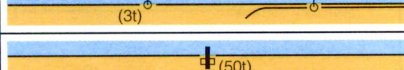
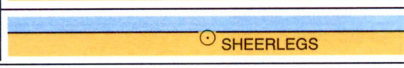
Harbour Installations Depths → I Anchorages, Limits → N Beacons and other fixed marks → Q Marina → U				
10		Fishing harbour		320.1
12		Mole (with berthing facility)		321.3
13		Quay, Wharf	Whf	321.1

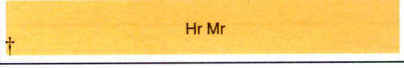
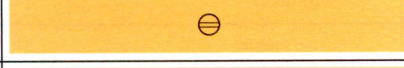
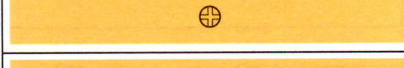
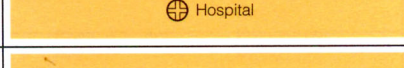
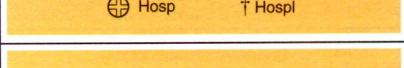
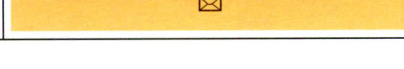
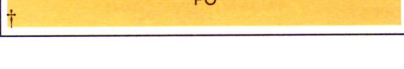
14			Pier, Jetty		321.2 321.4
15		Promenade Pier	Promenade pier		321.2
16		Pontoon	Pontoon		326.9
17			Landing for boats	† Ldg	324.2
18		Steps	Steps, Landing stairs		
19	④	Ⓑ	234	† ④	323.1
20		Dn	Dns		327.1
21			Deviation dolphin		327.2
22			Minor post or pile		327.3
23			Slipway, Patent slip, Ramp		324.1
24		Gridiron	Gridiron, Scrubbing grid		326.8
25		Dry Dock	Dry dock, Graving dock	†	326.1
26		Floating Dock	Floating dock	†	326.2
27			Non-tidal basin, Wet dock		326.3
28			Tidal basin, Tidal harbour		326.4
29.1			Floating oil barrier		
29.2			Oil retention barrier (high pressure pipe)		
30		Dock under construction (2004)	Works on land, with year date		329.1
31		Being reclaimed (2004)	Works at sea, Area under reclamation, with year date		329.2
32		Under construction (2004) Works in progress (2004)	Works under construction, with year date	const † constrn. † constrn	329 329.4

F Ports

33.1		Ruin		378.1
33.2		Ruined pier, partly submerged at high water		
34		Hulk		
a		Bollard	◦ Bol	

Rivers, Canals, Barrages		Clearances → D	Signal Stations → T	Cultural Features → D		
40			Canal, with distance mark. Distance shown in black indicates a physical structure e.g. a notice board			361.3 361.6 307
41.1			Lock (on large-scale charts)			326.6 361.6
41.2			Lock (on smaller scale charts)			
42			Caisson			326.5
43			Flood barrage			326.7
44			Dam, Weir → Direction of flow			364.2

Transshipment Facilities		Roads → D	Railways → D	Tanks → E	
50	RoRo	Roll-on, Roll-off Ferry Terminal			321.5
51		Transit shed, Warehouse (with designation)			328.1
52		Timber yard			328.2
53.1		Crane (with lifting capacity) Travelling crane (on railway)			328.3
53.2		Container crane (with lifting capacity)			
53.3		Sheerlegs (conspicuous)			

Public Buildings				
60		Harbour Master's office		325.1
61		Custom office		325.2
62.1		Health office, Quarantine building		325.3
62.2		Hospital		
63		Post office		372.1

Topographic Terms **G**

Coast				
1		Island	I.	
2		Islet	I.	† It
3		Cay		
4		Peninsula	Pen.	† Penla
5		Archipelago	Arch.	† Archo
6		Atoll		
7		Cape	C.	
8		Head, Headland	Hd.	
9		Point	Pt.	
10		Spit		
11		Rock	Rk.	
12		Salt marsh, Saltings		
13		Lagoon	Lag.	† Lagn
a		Group	Gp.	

Natural Land Features				
20		Promontory	Prom.	† Promy
21		Range		
22		Ridge		
23		Mountain, Mount	Mt.	
24		Summit		
25		Peak	Pk.	
26		Volcano	Vol.	
27		Hill		
28		Boulder		
29		Tableland		
30		Plateau		
31		Valley		
32		Ravine, Cut		
33		Gorge		
34		Vegetation		
35		Grassland		
36		Paddy field		
37		Bushes		
38		Deciduous woodland		
39		Coniferous woodland		

Settlements				
50		City, Town		
51		Village		
52		Fishing village		
53		Farm		† Fm
54		Saint	S.	† St

G Topographic Terms

Buildings				
60		Structure		
61		House	Ho	
62		Hut		
63		Multi-storey building		
64		Castle	Cas	
65		Pyramid		
66		Column	Col	
67		Mast		
68		Lattice tower		
69		Mooring mast		
70		Floodlight		
71		Town Hall		
72		Office		† Off
73		Observatory		† Obsy
74		Institute		
75		Cathedral		† Cath
76		Monastery, Convent		† Mony
77		Lookout station, Watch tower		
78		Navigation school		
79		Naval college		
80		Factory		
81		Brick kiln, Brick works		
82		Cement works		
83		Water mill		
84		Greenhouse		
85		Warehouse, Storehouse		
86		Cold store, Refrigerated storage house		
87		Refinery		
88		Power station		
89		Electric works		
90		Gas works		
91		Water works		
92		Sewage works		
93		Machine house, Pump house		
94		Well		
95		Telegraph office		† Tel
96		Hotel		
97		Sailors' home		
98		Spa hotel		
b		School	Sch	

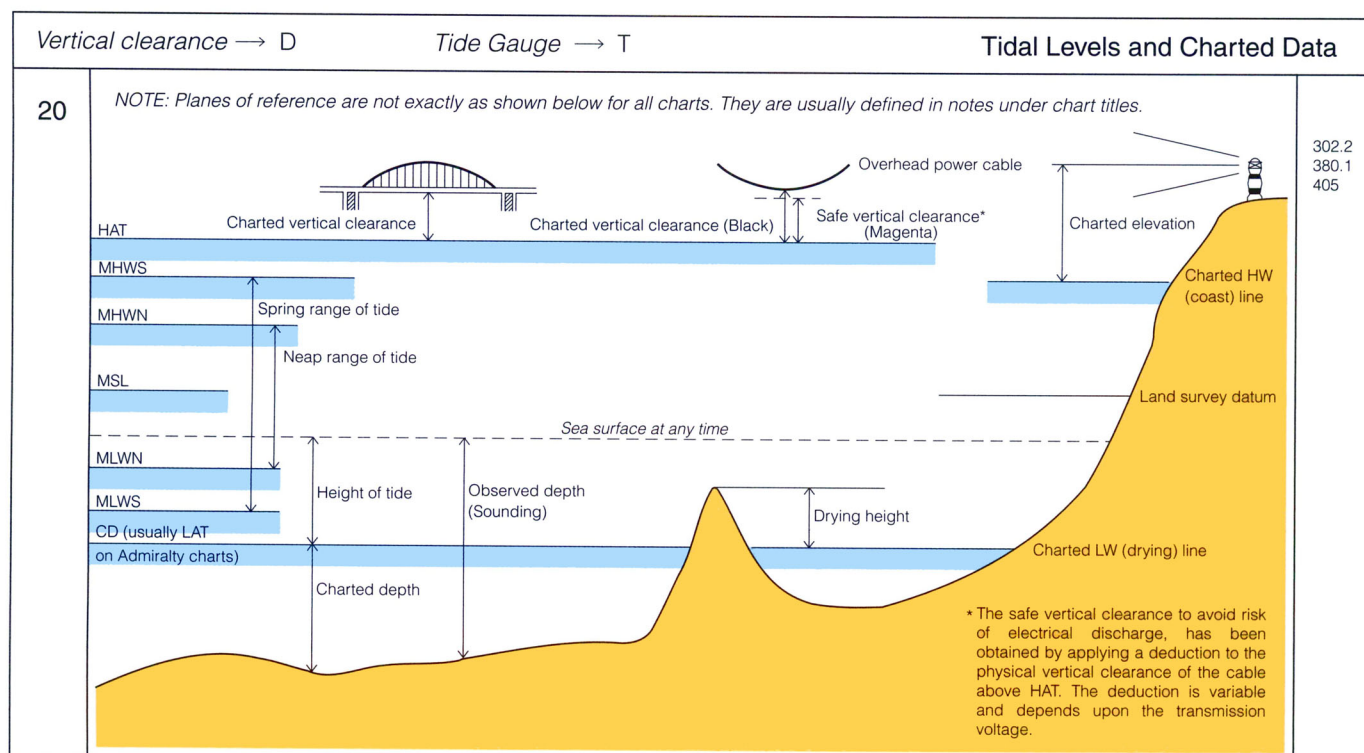
Road, Rail and Air Traffic				
110		Street, Road	St	
111		Avenue	Ave	
112		Tramway		
113		Viaduct		
114		Suspension bridge		
115		Footbridge		
116		Runway		
117		Landing lights		
118		Helicopter landing site		

Ports, Harbours				
130		<i>Tidal barrier</i>		
131		<i>Boat lift, Ship lift</i>		
132		<i>Minor canal</i>		
133		<i>Sluice</i>		
134		<i>Basin</i>		
135		<i>Reservoir</i>		
136		<i>Reclamation area</i>		
137		<i>Port</i>	P.	
138		<i>Harbour</i>	Hr.	
139		<i>Haven</i>	Hn.	
140		<i>Inner harbour</i>		
141		<i>Outer harbour</i>		
142		<i>Deep water harbour</i>		
143		<i>Free port</i>		
144		<i>Customs harbour</i>		
145		<i>Naval port</i>		
146		<i>Industrial harbour</i>		
147		<i>Commercial port, Trade port</i>		
148		<i>Building harbour</i>		
149		<i>Oil harbour</i>		
150		<i>Ore harbour</i>		
151		<i>Grain harbour</i>		
152		<i>Container harbour</i>		
153		<i>Timber harbour</i>		
154		<i>Coal harbour</i>		
155		<i>Ferry harbour</i>		
156		<i>Police</i>		
c		<i>Dock</i>	Dk	
d		<i>Wharf</i>	Whf	

Harbour Installations				
170		<i>Terminal</i>		
171		<i>Building slip</i>		
172		<i>Building yard</i>		
173		<i>Buoy yard, Buoy dump</i>		
174		<i>Bunker station</i>		
175		<i>Reception facilities for oily wastes</i>		
176		<i>Tanker cleaning facilities</i>		
177		<i>Cooling water intake/outfall</i>		
178		<i>Floating barrier, Boom</i>		
179		<i>Piling</i>		
180		<i>Row of piles</i>		
181		<i>Bollard</i>	Bol	
182		<i>Conveyor</i>		
183		<i>Storage tanker</i>		
184		<i>Lighter Aboard Ship</i>	LASH	
185		<i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	LNG	
186		<i>Liquefied Petroleum Gas</i>	LPG	
187		<i>Very Large Crude Carrier</i>	VLCC	
188		<i>Ultra Large Crude Carrier</i>	ULCC	
189		<i>Shipyards</i>		

H Tides, Currents

Terms Relating to Tidal Levels				
1	CD	Chart Datum Datum for sounding reduction		405
2	LAT	Lowest Astronomical Tide		405.3
3	HAT	Highest Astronomical Tide		
4	MLW	Mean Low Water		
5	MHW	Mean High Water		
6	MSL	Mean Sea Level		
7		Land survey datum		
8	MLWS	Mean Low Water Springs		
9	MHWS	Mean High Water Springs		
10	MLWN	Mean Low Water Neaps		
11	MHWN	Mean High Water Neaps		
12	MLLW	Mean Lower Low Water		
13	MHHW	Mean Higher High Water		
14	MHLW	Mean Higher Low Water		
15	MLHW	Mean Lower High Water		
16	Sp	Spring Tide	† Spr.	
17	Np	Neap Tide		
a		High Water	HW	
b		Low Water	LW	
c		Mean Tide Level	MTL	
d		Ordnance Datum	OD	



Tide Tables

30

Tabular statement of semi-diurnal or diurnal tides

406.2
406.3
406.4
406.5

Tidal Levels referred to Datum of Soundings							
Place	Lat. N/S	Long. E/W	Heights in metres/feet above datum				Datum and Remarks
			MHWS	MHWN	MLWN	MLWS	
			MHHW	MLHW	MHLW	MLLW	

Offshore position for which tidal levels are tabulated

a

31

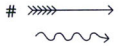
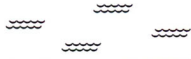
Tidal stream table

407.2
407.3

Tidal streams referred to....

Hours	Geographical Position	A	B	C	D	E
Before High Water	Directions of streams (degrees)	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2
High Water	Rates at spring tides (knots)	-1	0	+1	+2	+3
After High Water	Rates at neap tides (knots)	+4	+5	+6		

H Tides, Currents

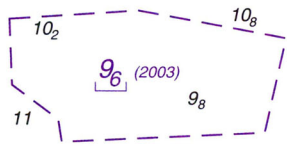
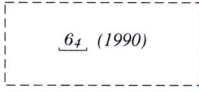
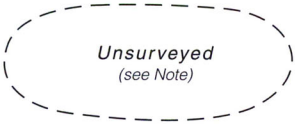
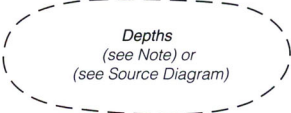
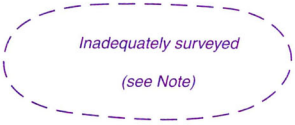
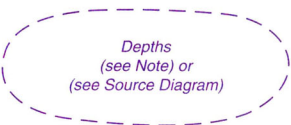
Tidal Streams and Currents			Breakers → K	Tide Gauge → T
40		Flood tide stream (with mean spring rate)	 †	The number of black dots on the tidal stream arrows indicates the number of hours after High or Low Water at which the streams are running 407.4 408.2
41		Ebb tide stream (with mean spring rate)		
42		Current in restricted waters	†	408.2
43		Ocean current. Details of current strength and seasonal variations may be shown		408.3
44		Overfalls, tide rips, races	†	423.1
45		Eddies		423.3
46		Position of tabulated tidal stream data with designation	†	407.2
e		Wave recorder		◉ Wave recorder
f		Current meter		◉ Current meter

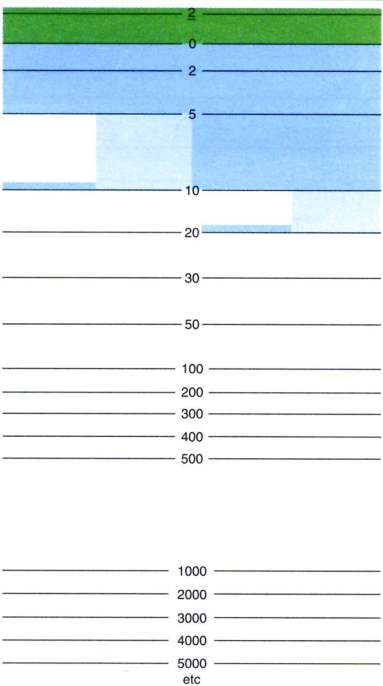
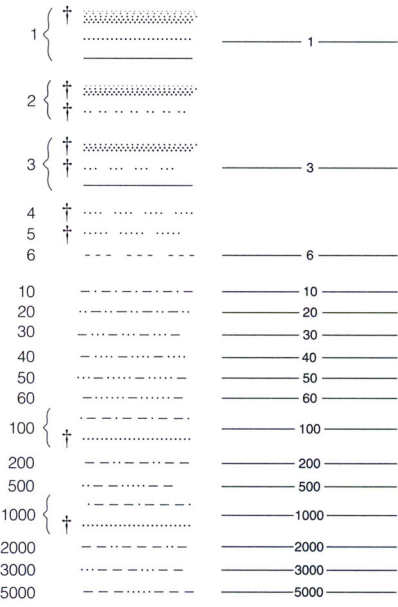
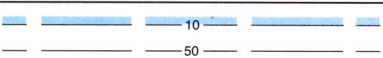
General				
1	ED	Existence doubtful	† (ED)	417 424.3
2	40 SD	Sounding of doubtful depth		417 424.4
3.1	Rep	Reported, but not confirmed	† Repd	417 424.5
3.2	Rep (1973)	Reported, with year of report, but not confirmed	† Repd (1973)	
4	184 212	Reported, but not confirmed, sounding or danger (on small-scale charts only)		M-4 Part C 404.3
a		Unexamined	unexam † unexamd	

Plane of Reference for Depths → H		Plane of Reference for Heights → H	Soundings and Drying Heights	
10	12 9 ₂ # 9,7	Sounding in true position		403.1 410/412 412.1
11	+ (12) 3349	Sounding out of position	*(8 ₃) (10 ₄) # + 1 ₈ 8 ₇ 7 ₁	412 412.1 412.2
12	(14 ₇)	Least depth in narrow channel		412 412.1 412.2
13	330	No bottom found at depth shown		412.3
14	12 9 ₁	Soundings taken from old or smaller scale sources shown in upright, hairline figures		412.4 417.3
15		Drying heights and contours above chart datum		413 413.1 413.2
b		Half-tide channel (in intertidal area)		

Plane of Reference for Depths → H		Depths in Fairways and Areas		
20	-----	Limit of dredged channel or area (major and minor)	# -----	414.3
21		Dredged channel or area with depth of dredging in metres and decimetres	Depths may be shown as 3,5 or 3 ₅ on some adopted charts	414
22		Dredged channel or area with depth of dredging and year of the latest control survey		414.1
23		Dredged channel or area with depth regularly maintained		414.2

I Depths

24		Depth, at chart datum, to which an area has been swept by wire drag. The latest date of sweeping may be shown in parentheses		415 415.1
25		Unsurveyed or inadequately surveyed area; area with inadequate depth information		410 417 417.6 417.7
				
#	#			

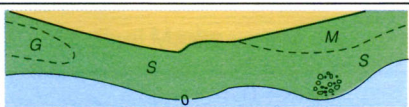
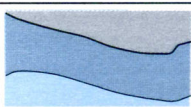
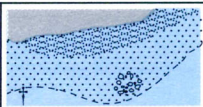
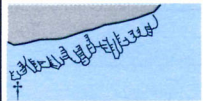
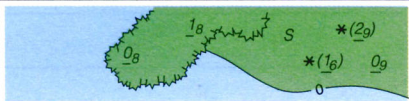
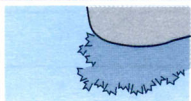
Depth Contours				
30		Drying contour Low Water (LW) Line, Chart Datum (CD) Blue tint, in one or more shades, and tint ribbons, are shown to different limits according to the scale and purpose of the chart and the nature of the bathymetry. On some charts, the standard set of contours is augmented by additional contours in order to delimit particular bathymetric features or for the benefit of particular categories of shipping. However, in some instances where the provision of additional contours would be helpful, the survey data available does not permit it. On some charts, contours and labels are printed in blue.	On charts showing depths in fathoms/feet, the following contours are used:  On some recently-corrected charts, contours may be shown by continuous lines.	404.2 410 411
31		Approximate depth contours		411.2 417.5

Nature of the Seabed J

Rocks → K			Types of Seabed	
1	S	Sand	† s	425 427
2	M	Mud	† m	
3	Cy	Clay	† cl	
4	Si	Silt		
5	St	Stones	† st	
6	G	Gravel	† g	
7	P	Pebbles	† peb	
8	Cb	Cobbles		
9	R	Rock, Rocky	† r	
10	Co	Coral	† crl	
11	Sh	Shells	† sh	
12.1	S/M	Two layers e.g. Sand over Mud		425.8
12.2	fS.M.Sh	Mixed: where the seabed comprises a mixture of materials, the main constituent is given first, e.g. fine Sand with Mud and Shells		425.9
13.1	Wd	Weed (including Kelp)	† wd	425.5
13.2		Kelp		428.2
14		Sandwaves		428.1
15		Spring in seabed		428.3
a		Ground	† Gd grd	
b		Ooze	† Oz	
c		Marl	† Ml	
d		Shingle	† Sn shin	
e		Boulders	# Bo	
f		Chalk	† Ck chk	
g		Quartz	† Qz qrtz	
h		Madrepore	† Md mad	
i		Basalt	† Ba	
j		Lava	† Lv	
k		Pumice	† Pm pum	
l		Tufa	† T	
m		Scoriæ	† Sc	
n		Cinders	† Cn cin	

J Nature of the Seabed

o		Manganese	†	Mn	man	
p		Glauconite	†	Gc		
q		Oysters	†	Oy	oys	
r		Mussels	†	Ms	mus	
s		Sponge	†	Sp		
t		Algae	†	Al		
u		Foraminifera	†	Fr	for	
v		Globigerina	†	Gl		
w		Diatoms	†	Di		
x		Radiolaria	†	Rd	rad	
y		Pteropods	†	Pt		
z		Polychaeta	†	Po	pol	

Intertidal Areas					
20		Area of sand and mud with patches of stones or gravel			426.1
21		Rocky area			426.2
22		Coral reef			426.3

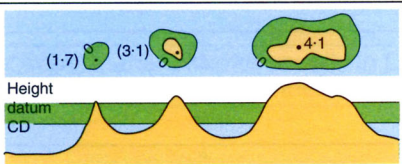
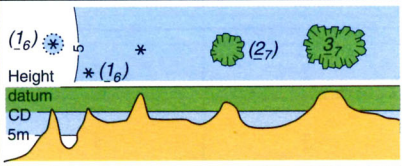
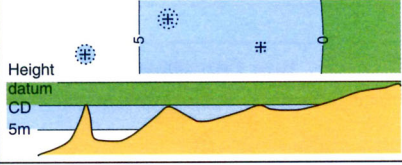
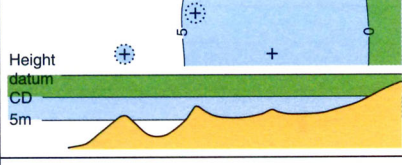
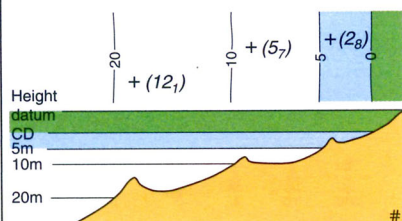
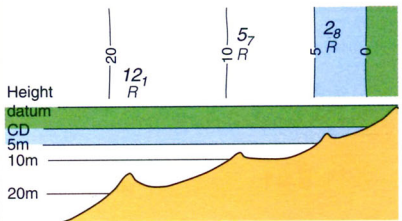
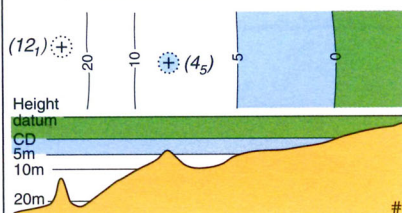
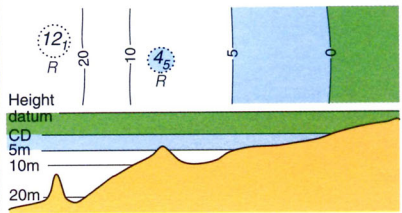
Qualifying Terms					
30	f	Fine	} only used in relation to sand		425 427
31	m	Medium			
32	c	Coarse			
33	bk	Broken	†	brk	
34	sy	Sticky	†	stk	
35	so	Soft	†	sft	
36	sf	Stiff	†	stf	
37	v	Volcanic	†	vol	
38	ca	Calcareous	†	cal	
39	h	Hard			425.5 425.7

Nature of the Seabed J

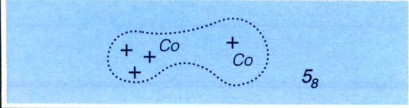
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ab		<i>Large</i>	†	<i>l</i>	
ac		<i>Glacial</i>	†	<i>ga</i> <i>glac</i>	
ad		<i>Speckled</i>	†	<i>sk</i> <i>spk</i>	
ae		<i>White</i>	†	<i>w</i>	
af		<i>Black</i>	†	<i>bl</i> <i>blk</i>	
ag		<i>Blue</i>	†	<i>b</i>	
ah		<i>Green</i>	†	<i>gn</i>	
ai		<i>Yellow</i>	†	<i>y</i>	
aj		<i>Red</i>	†	<i>rd</i>	
ak		<i>Brown</i>	†	<i>br</i>	
al		<i>Chocolate</i>	†	<i>ch</i> <i>choc</i>	
am		<i>Grey</i>	†	<i>gy</i>	
an		<i>Light</i>	†	<i>lt</i>	
ao		<i>Dark</i>	†	<i>d</i>	

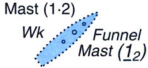
K Rocks, Wrecks, Obstructions

General				
1		Dangerline: A danger line draws attention to a danger which would not stand out clearly enough if represented solely by its symbol (e.g. isolated rock) or delimits an area containing numerous dangers, through which it is unsafe to navigate		411.4 420.1
2		Depth cleared by wire drag sweep. The symbol may be used with other symbols, e.g. wrecks, obstructions, wells		415 422.3 422.9
a		Safe clearance depth. Obstruction over which the exact depth is unknown, but which is considered to have a safe clearance at the depth shown. The symbol may be used with other symbols, e.g. wrecks, wells, turbines		422.7
b		Dries	† Dr † dr	
c		Covers	† cov	
d		Uncovers	† uncov	

Rocks		Plane of Reference for Heights → H	Plane of Reference for Depths → H	
10		Rock which does not cover, height above height datum	(1,7) (3,1) (4,1)	421.1
11		Rock which covers and uncovers, height above Chart Datum, where known	† Dries 1-6m † Dr 1-6m	421.2
12		Rock awash at the level of Chart Datum		421.3
13		Underwater rock over which the depth is unknown, but which is considered dangerous to surface navigation		421.4
14		Dangerous underwater rock of known depth:		421.4
14.1		inside the corresponding depth area		
14.2		outside the corresponding depth area		

Rocks, Wrecks, Obstructions **K**

15		Underwater rock not dangerous to surface navigation		421.4
16		Coral reef which is always covered		421.5
17		Breakers		423.2
e		Discoloured water	Discol † Discold	424.6

	Hulk → F	Plane of Reference for Depths → H	Historic Wreck → N	Wrecks
20		On large-scale charts, wreck which does not cover, height above height datum		422.1
21		On large-scale charts, wreck which covers and uncovers, height above Chart Datum	 † 	
22		On large-scale charts, submerged wreck, depth known		422.1
23		On large-scale charts, submerged wreck, depth unknown		422.1
24		Wreck showing any part of hull or superstructure at the level of Chart Datum		422.2
25		Wreck of which the mast(s) only are visible at Chart Datum		422.2
26		Wreck over which the depth has been obtained by sounding but not by wire sweep		422.4
27		Wreck which has been swept by wire to the depth shown		422.3
28		Wreck, depth unknown, which is considered dangerous to surface navigation		422.5
29		Wreck, in over 200m or depth unknown, which is not considered dangerous to surface navigation	For information about depth criteria, see NP100, The Mariner's Handbook	422.6
f		On small-scale charts, submerged wreck, depth unknown		

K Rocks, Wrecks, Obstructions

Plane of Reference for Depths → H		Historic Wreck → N	Wrecks	
30		Wreck over which the exact depth is unknown, but which is considered to have a safe clearance at the depth shown		422.7
31	#	Remains of a wreck, or other foul area, no longer dangerous to surface navigation, but to be avoided by vessels anchoring, trawling, etc	 	422.8
g		Navigation light on stranded wreck		

Obstructions		Plane of Reference for Depths → H	Kelp, Seaweed → J	Underwater Installations → L	
40			Obstruction or danger to navigation the exact nature of which is not specified or has not been determined, depth unknown		422.9
41			Obstruction, depth known		422.9
42			Obstruction, which has been swept by wire to the depth shown		422.9
43.1		#	Stumps of posts or piles, wholly submerged		327.5
43.2	#		Submerged pile, stake, snag or stump (with exact position)		
44.1			Fishing stakes		447.1
44.2			Fish trap, fish weir, tunny nets		447.2
45			Fish trap area, tunny nets area		447.3
46.1			Fish haven		447.5
46.2			Fish haven, depth known		
47			Shellfish beds, with no obstruction to navigation		447.4
48.1			Marine farm (on large-scale charts)	 	447.6
48.2			Marine farm (on small-scale charts)		

Combined symbols → K (General)		Areas, Limits → N	General	
1		Name of oilfield or gasfield		445.3
2		Platform with designation/name		445.3
3		Limit of safety zone around offshore installation		439.2 445.2
4		Limit of development area		
5.1		Wind turbine, lit wind turbine and wind turbine with vertical clearance		445.8
5.2		Wind farm, wind farm with restricted area		445.9
a		Limit of oilfield or gasfield		

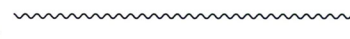
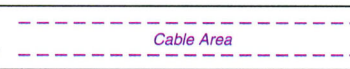
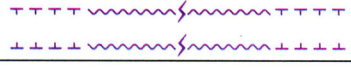
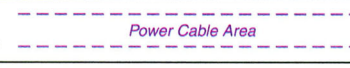
Mooring Buoys → Q		Platforms and Moorings		
10		Production platform, Platform, Oil derrick		445.2
11		Flare stack (at sea)		445.6
12		Fixed Single Point Mooring, including Single Anchor Leg Mooring (SALM), Articulated Loading Column (ALC)		445.2 445.4
13		Observation / research platform (with name)		
14		Disused platform		
15		Artificial Island		
16		Floating Single Point Mooring, including Catenary Anchor Leg Mooring (CALM), Single Buoy Mooring (SBM)		445.4
17		Moored storage tanker including FSO and FPSO		
b		Anchoring system for floating production platform		

Plane of Reference for Depths → H		Obstructions → K	Underwater Installations	
20		Production well, with depth where known		445.5
21.1		Suspended well (wellhead and pipes projecting from the seabed) over which the depth is unknown		445.1
21.2		Suspended well over which the depth is known		445.1
21.3		Suspended well with height of wellhead above the seabed		
22		Site of cleared platform		422.8

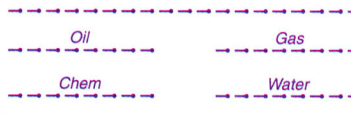
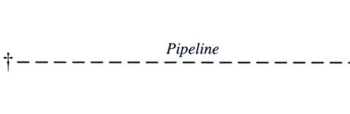
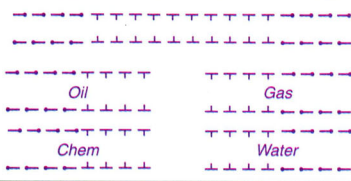
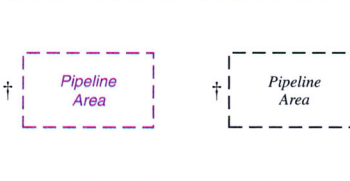
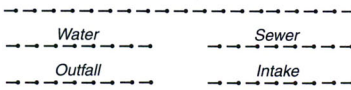
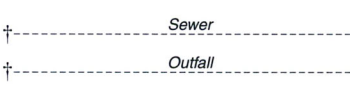
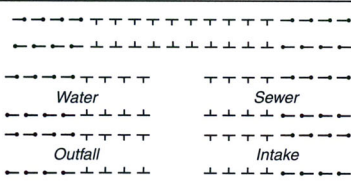
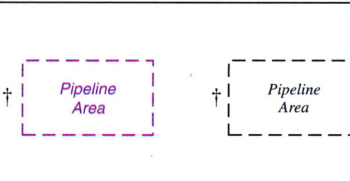
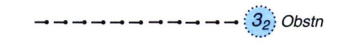
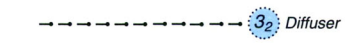
L Offshore Installations

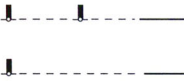
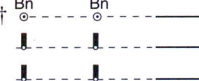
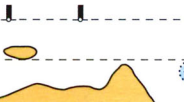
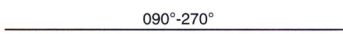
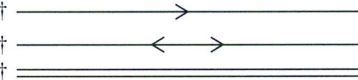
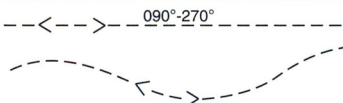
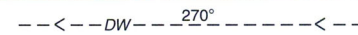
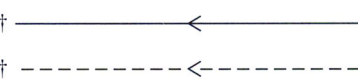
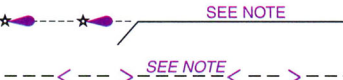
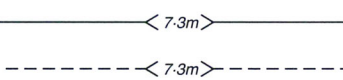
23	 Pipe	Above-water wellhead (lit and unlit). The drying height or height above height datum is charted if known		445.7
24	 Turbine	Underwater turbine		445.10
c		Single Well Oil Production System. The depth shown is the least depth over the wellhead. For substantial periods of time a loading tanker is positioned over the wellhead	 SWOPS	
d		Underwater installations; template, manifold	 Template  Manifold	

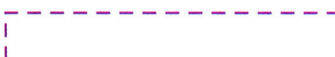
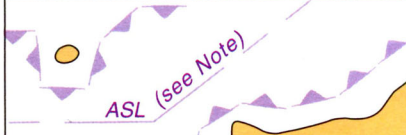
Submarine Cables

30.1		Submarine cable		443.1
30.2		Submarine cable area		443.2 439.3
31.1		Submarine power cable		443.3
31.2		Submarine power cable area		443.2 439.3
32		Disused submarine cable		443.7

Submarine Pipelines

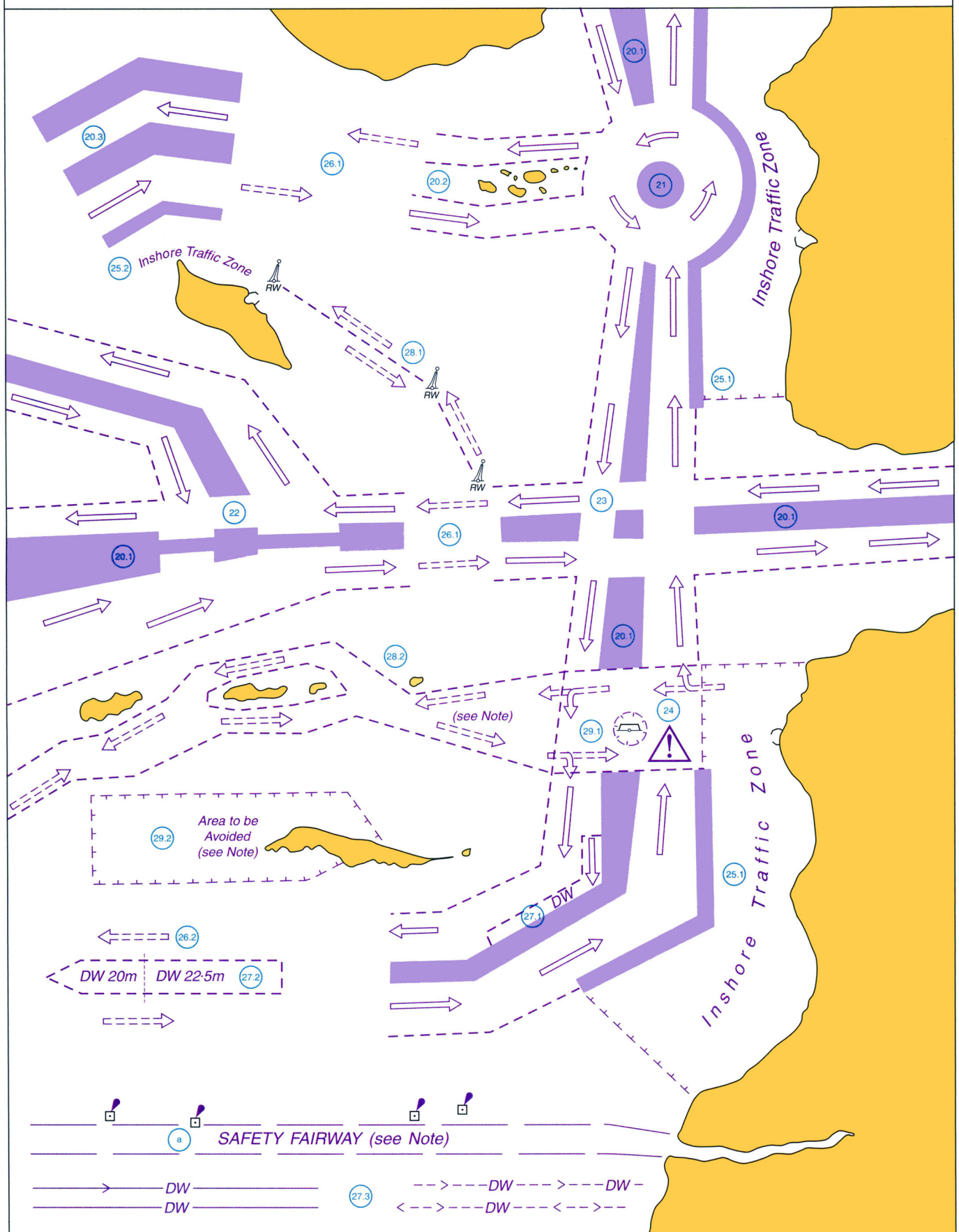
40.1		Supply pipeline: unspecified, oil, gas, chemicals, water		444 444.1
40.2		Supply pipeline area: unspecified, oil, gas, chemicals, water		444.2 439.3
41.1		Discharge pipe: unspecified, water, sewer, outfall, intake		444 444.4
41.2		Discharge pipe area: unspecified, water, sewer, outfall, intake		444.2 439.3
42		Buried pipeline / pipe (with nominal depth to which buried)		444.5
43		Diffuser		
44		Disused pipeline / pipe		444.7

Tracks Marked by Lights → P		Leading Beacons → Q	Tracks	
1	 2 Bns $\neq$ 270-5° 2 Bns $\neq$ 270-5°	Leading line ($\neq$ means "in line", the firm line is the track to be followed)	 Bns in Line 270°30' Ldg Bns 270-5° 270-5°	433.1 433.2 433.3
2	 2 Bns $\neq$ 270-5° Island open of Headland 270-5°	Transit (other than leading line) Clearing line	 Bns in line 270-5°	433.4 433.5
3	 090°-270°	Recommended track based on a system of fixed marks		434.1 434.2
4	 090°-270°	Recommended track not based on a system of fixed marks	 ---<---DW--- 270° ---<---	434.1 434.2
5.1		One-way track combined with routeing element		432.3
5.2	 SEE NOTE SEE NOTE	Two-way track combined with routeing element (including a regulation described in a note)		
6	 < 7.3m > < 7.3m >	Recommended track with maximum authorised draught		432.4 434.3 434.4

Routeing Measures				
Basic Symbols				
10		Established direction of traffic flow		435.1
11		Recommended direction of traffic flow		435.5
12		Separation line (large-scale, small-scale)		435.1 436.3
13		Separation zone		435.1 436.3
14		Limit of restricted area (e.g. Inshore Traffic Zone, Area to be Avoided)		435.1 436.3 439.2
15		Limit of routeing measure		435.1 436.3
16	 Precautionary Area	Precautionary area		435.2
17	 ASL (see Note)	Archipelagic Sea Lane; axis line and limit beyond which vessels shall not navigate	 ASL (see Note)	435.10

M Tracks, Routes

Examples of Routeing Measures



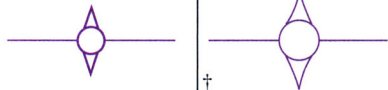
Examples of Routing Measures (see diagram on page 36)

20.1	Traffic separation scheme (TSS), traffic separated by separation zone	435.1
20.2	Traffic separation scheme, traffic separated by natural obstructions	435.1
20.3	Traffic separation scheme, with outer separation zone, separating traffic using scheme from traffic not using it	435.1
21	Traffic separation scheme, roundabout	435.1
22	Traffic separation scheme with "crossing gates"	435.1
23	Traffic separation schemes crossing, without designated precautionary area	435.1
24	Precautionary area	435.2
25.1	Inshore traffic zone (ITZ), with defined end-limits	435.1
25.2	Inshore traffic zone, without defined end-limits	435.1
26.1	Recommended direction of traffic flow, between traffic separation schemes	435.5
26.2	Recommended direction of traffic flow, for ships not needing a deep water route	435.5
27.1	Deep water route (DW), as part of one-way traffic lane	435.3
27.2	Two-way deep water route, with minimum depth stated	435.3
27.3	Deep water route, centre line shown as recommended one-way or two-way track	435.3
28.1	Recommended route (often marked by centre line buoys)	435.4
28.2	Two-way route with one-way sections	435.6
29.1	Area to be avoided (ATBA), around navigational aid	435.7
29.2	Area to be avoided, because of danger of stranding	435.7
a	Safety fairway	432.2

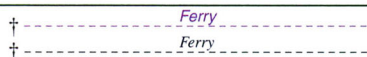
Radar Surveillance System

30	 Radar Surveillance Station	Radar traffic surveillance station		487 487.3
31		Radar range		487.1
32.1		Radar reference line		487.2
32.2		Radar reference line coinciding with a leading line		

Radio Reporting

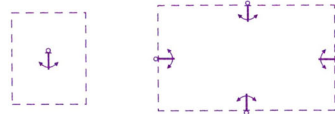
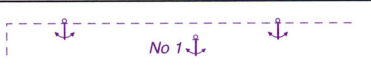
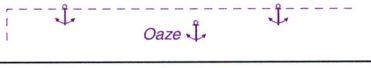
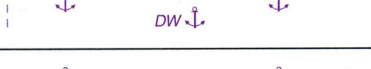
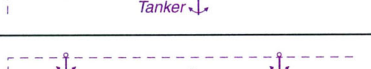
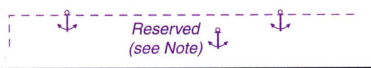
40		Radio calling-in point, way point, or reporting point (with designation, if any) showing direction(s) of vessel movement		488
b		Radio reporting line (with designation, if any) showing direction(s) of vessel movement		

Ferries

50		Ferry		438.1
51		Cable Ferry		438.2

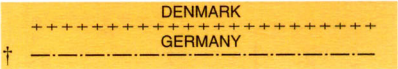
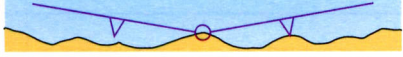
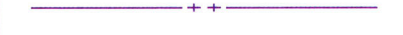
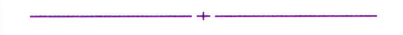
N Areas, Limits

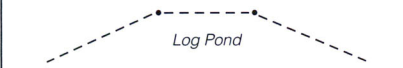
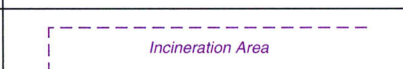
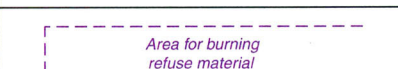
General Dredged and Swept Areas → I Submarine Cables, Submarine Pipelines → L Tracks Routes → M				
1.1		Maritime limit in general, usually implying physical obstructions		439.1
1.2		Maritime limit in general, usually implying no physical obstructions	 (for emphasis)	
2.1		Limit of restricted area	 (for emphasis)	439.2 439.3 441.6
2.2		Limit of area into which entry is prohibited	 Entry Prohibited	

Anchorages, Anchorage Areas				
10		Recommended anchorage (no defined limits)		431.1
11.1		Anchor berths		431.2
11.2		Anchor berths with swinging circle shown		
12.1		Anchorage area in general		431.3
12.2		Numbered anchorage area		
12.3		Named anchorage area		
12.4		Deep water anchorage area, anchorage area for deep-draught vessels		
12.5		Tanker anchorage area		
12.6		Anchorage area for periods up to 24 hours		
12.7		Explosives anchorage area		
12.8		Quarantine anchorage area		
12.9		Reserved anchorage area		
13		Seaplane landing area		449.6
14		Anchorage for seaplanes		449.6
a		Anchorage area for small craft		

Restricted Areas				
20		Anchoring prohibited, IMO-adopted No Anchoring Area		431.4 439.3 439.4
21		Fishing prohibited		439.3 439.4
22	Example 	Limit of marine reserve, national park, non-specific nature reserve		437.3 437.6 437.7
	Examples 	Bird sanctuary, seal sanctuary (other animal silhouettes may be used for specialized areas)		
		Particularly Sensitive Sea Area (coloured tint band may vary in width between 1 and 5mm)		
23.1		Explosives dumping ground		442.1 442.2 442.3 442.4
23.2		Explosives dumping ground (disused)		
24		Dumping ground for chemical waste		442.1 442.2 442.3
25		Degaussing range		448.1 448.2
26		Historic wreck and restricted area		449.5
b		Explosives dump used to temporarily deposit explosives which are recovered at a later date		
c		Seabed operations dangerous/prohibited		
d		Diving prohibited		
Military Practice Areas				
30		Firing practice area		441.1 441.2 441.3
31		Military restricted area into which entry is prohibited		441.6
32		Mine-laying practice area		441.4
33		Submarine transit lane and exercise area		441.5
34		Minefield		441.8

N Areas, Limits

International Boundaries and National Limits				
40		International boundary on land		440.1
41		International maritime boundary		440.3
42		Straight territorial sea baseline with base point		440.4
43		Limit of Territorial Sea		440.5
44		Limit of Contiguous Zone		440.6
45		National fishery limits		440.7
46		Limit of Continental Shelf		440.8
47		Limit of Exclusive Economic Zone		440.9
48		Customs limit		440.2
49		Harbour limit		430.1
e		National fishery limit and limit of Territorial Sea		

Various Limits				
60.1		Limit of fast ice, Ice front		449.1
60.2		Limit of sea ice (pack ice) seasonal		
61		Log pond		449.2
62.1		Spoil ground		446.1
62.2		Spoil ground (disused)		446.2
63		Dredging area		446.4 446.5
64		Cargo transhipment area		449.4
65		Incineration area		449.3

Hydrographic Terms O

Hydrographic Terms				
1		Ocean		
2		Sea		
3		Gulf	G.	
4		Bay	B.	
5		Fjord	Fj.	† Fd.
6		Sea Loch, Lough, Arm of Sea	L.	
7		Creek	Cr.	
8		Lagoon	Lag.	† Lagn
9		Cove		
10		Inlet		
11		Strait	Str.	
12		Sound	Sd.	
13		Passage	Pass.	
14		Channel	Chan.	
15		Narrows		
16		Entrance	Ent.	† Entce
17		Estuary	Est.	† Esty.
18		Delta		
19		Mouth	Mth.	
20		Roads, Roadstead	Rds.	
21		Anchorage	Anch.	† Anche.
22		Approach	Appr.	† Apprs
23		Bank	Bk.	
25		Shoal	Sh.	
26		Reef	Rf.	
27		Sunken rock		
28		Ledge	Le.	
29		Pinnacle		
30		Ridge		
31		Rise		
32		Mountain		
33	SMt	Seamount		429.1
34		Seamount chain		
35		Peak		
36		Knoll		
37		Abyssal hill		
38		Tablemount		
39		Plateau		
40		Terrace		
41		Spur		
42		Continental shelf		
43		Shelf-edge		
44		Slope		
45		Continental slope		
46		Continental rise		
47		Continental borderland		
48		Basin		
49		Abyssal plain		
50		Hole		
51		Trench		
52		Trough		
53		Valley		
54		Median valley		
55		Canyon		
56		Sea channel		
57		Moat, Sea moat		

O Hydrographic Terms

58		<i>Fan</i>		
59		<i>Apron</i>		
60		<i>Fracture zone</i>		
61		<i>Scarp, Escarpment</i>		
62		<i>Sill</i>		
63		<i>Gap</i>		
64		<i>Saddle</i>		
65		<i>Levee</i>		
66		<i>Province</i>		
67		<i>Tideway, Tidal gully</i>		
68		<i>Side arm</i>		
69		<i>Turning area, Turning basin, Turning circle</i>		

Other Terms				
80		<i>projected</i>	proj	† projd
81		<i>lighted</i>		
82		<i>buoyed</i>		
83		<i>marked</i>		
84		<i>ancient</i>		† Anct
85		<i>distant</i>	dist	
86		<i>lesser</i>		
87		<i>closed</i>		
88		<i>partly</i>		
89		<i>approximate</i>	approx	
90		<i>submerged</i>	subm	† submd
91		<i>shoaled</i>		
92		<i>experimental</i>	exper	† experi
93		<i>destroyed</i>	dest	† destd
a		<i>about</i>	abt	
b		<i>discontinued</i>	discont	† discontd
c		<i>prohibited</i>	prohib	† prohibd
d		<i>prominent</i>	prom	† promt

Beacons → Q			Light Structures, Major Floating Lights		
1	  Lt LtHo	Major light, minor light ‡, light, lighthouse		#	470.5
2		Lighted offshore platform			445.2
3	 BY  BnTr	Lighted beacon tower ‡	 Bn Tower  Bn Tr		456.4 457.1 457.2
4	 R  BRB  Bn	Lighted beacon ‡ On smaller scale charts, where navigation within recognition range of the daymark is unlikely, lighted beacons are charted solely as lights			457.1 457.2
5	 R  Bn	Buoyant beacon, resilient beacon ‡			459.1 459.2
6		Major floating light (light vessel, major light float, LANBY)	 ‡  LtV 		462.9 474
‡ Minor lights, fixed and floating, usually conform to IALA Maritime Buoyage System characteristics					

Colours of Lights				
11.1	W	White (may be omitted)		450.2
11.2	R	Red		450.3
11.3	G	Green		470.4
11.4	Bu	Blue	†	470.6
11.5	Vi	Violet		471.4
11.6	Y	Yellow		475.1
11.7	Y	# Or	†	Or
11.8	Y	# Am		
			Colours of lights shown on: standard charts on multicoloured charts on multicoloured charts at sector lights	

Period				
12	90s Example	Period in seconds	† 90sec	471.5

Plane of Reference for Heights → H		Tidal Levels → H		Elevation
13	12m Example	Elevation of light given in metres	On fathoms charts, the elevation of a light is given in feet e.g. 40ft	471.6

Range Note: Charted ranges are nominal ranges given in sea miles				
14	15M Example	Light with single range		471.7 471.9 475.5
	15/10M Example	Light with two different ranges	† 15,10M	
	15-7M Example	Light with three or more ranges	† 15,10,7M	

Disposition				
15	(hor)	horizontally disposed	† (horL.)	471.8
	(vert)	vertically disposed	† (vertL.)	471.8

Example of a full Light Description 471.9				
16	Example of a light description on a metric chart using international abbreviations: ★ FI(3)WRG.15s13m7-5M FI(3) Class or character of light: in this example a group-flashing light, regularly repeating a group of three flashes. WRG. Colours of light: white, red and green, exhibiting the different colours in defined sectors. 15s Period of light in seconds, i.e., the time taken to exhibit one full sequence of 3 flashes and eclipses: 15 seconds. 13m Elevation of focal plane above height datum: 13 metres. 7-5M Luminous range, in sea miles: the distance at which a light of a particular intensity can be seen in 'clear' visibility, taking no account of earth curvature. In those countries (eg United Kingdom) where the term 'clear' is defined as a meteorological visibility of 10 sea miles, the range may be termed "nominal". In this example the ranges of the colours are: white 7 miles, green 5 miles, red between 7 and 5 miles. Example of a light description on a fathoms chart using international abbreviations: ★ Al.FI.WR.30s110ft23/22M Al.FI. Class or character of light: in this example exhibiting single flashes of differing colours alternately. WR. Colours of light shown alternately: white and red all-round (ie, not a sector light). 30s Period of light in seconds, ie, the time taken to exhibit the sequence of two flashes and two eclipses: 30 seconds. 110ft Elevation of focal plane above height datum: 110 feet. 23/22M Range in sea miles. Until 1971 the lesser of geographical range (based on a height of eye of 15 feet) and luminous range was charted. Now, when the charts are corrected, luminous (or nominal) range is given. In this example the luminous ranges of the colours are: white 23 miles, red 22 miles. The geographical range can be found from the table in the Admiralty List of Lights (for the elevation of 110 feet, it would be 16 miles).			

P Lights

Lights marking Fairways	Note: Quoted bearings are always from seaward
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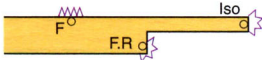
Leading Lights and Lights in line				
20.1		Leading lights with leading line (the firm line is the track to be followed) and arcs of visibility		433 433.1 433.2 433.3 475.1 475.6
20.2		Leading lights (≠ means "in line", the firm line is the track to be followed. The light description will be at the light star or on the leading line, not usually both).		433.2 433.3 475.6
20.3		Leading lights on small-scale charts		433.1 475.6
21		Lights in line, (marking the sides of a channel)		433.4 475.6
22	Rear Lt or Upper Lt	Rear or upper light	Upr.	470.7
23	Front Lt or Lower Lt	Front or lower light	Lr	470.7

Direction Lights				
30.1		Direction light with narrow sector and course to be followed, flanked by darkness or unintensified light	DirLt	475 475.1 475.7
30.2		Direction light with course to be followed, uncharted sector is flanked by darkness or unintensified light	DirLt	475 475.7
30.3		Direction light with narrow fairway sector flanked by light sectors of different character		471.3 471.9 475 475.1 475.5 475.7
31		Moiré effect light (day and night), variable arrow mark. Arrows show when course alteration needed		475.8

Sector Lights				
40		Sector light on standard charts		475 475.1 475.2 475.5
41.1		Sector lights on standard charts, the white sector limits marking the sides of the fairway		475 475.1 475.5
41.2		Sector lights on multicoloured charts, the white sector limits marking the sides of the fairway		475 475.1 475.5 470.4
42		Main light visible all-round with red subsidiary light seen over danger		471.8 475.4
43		All-round light with obscured sector		475.3
44		Light with arc of visibility deliberately restricted		475.3
45		Light with faint sector		475.3
46		Light with intensified sector		475.5
a		Light with unintensified sector		

P Lights

Lights with limited Times of Exhibition				
50	 F.R.(occas)	Lights exhibited only when specially needed (e.g. for fishing vessels, ferries) and some private lights	† (fishg.) † (Priv.) † (occasl.)	473.2
51	 Fl.10s40m27M (F.37m11M Day)	Daytime light (charted only where the character shown by day differs from that shown at night)	 Fl.10s40m27M (F.37m11M by Day)	473.4
52	 Q.WRG.5m10-3M (Fl.5s Fog)	Fog light (exhibited only in fog, or character changes in fog)	 Q.WRG.5m10-3M Fl.5s (in Fog)	473.5
53	 Fl.5s(U)	Unwatched (unmanned) light with no standby or emergency arrangements	(U)	473.1
#			†	
54	(temp)	Temporary	† (temp) † (tempy.)	
#				
55	(exting)	Extinguished	† (extingd.)	
b		Tidal light(s)	(tidal)	

Special Lights Flare Stack (at Sea) → L Flare Stack (on Land) → E Signal Stations → T				
60	 AeroAl.Fl.WG.7-5s11M	Aero light (may be unreliable)		476.1
61.1	 AeroF.R.353m11M RADIO MAST (353)	Air obstruction light of high intensity		476.2
61.2	(89)  (R Lts)	Air obstruction lights of low intensity	(Red Lt.)	476.2
			†	
62	Fog Det Lt	Fog detector light		477
63	 (illuminated)	Floodlit, floodlighting of a structure	(illum) † (lit)	478.2
64		Strip light		478.5
65	 F.R (priv)	Private light other than one exhibited occasionally	⊙ Y.Lt † (Priv) ⊙ R.Lt	473.2
#				
c		Navigation lights on landmarks or other structures		

Buoys, Beacons Q

IALA Maritime Buoyage System, which includes Beacons → Q 130

Buoys and Beacons

General

1		Position of buoy or beacon		455.3 460.1 462.1
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Abbreviations for colours (lights) → P 11

Colour of Buoys and Beacon Topmarks

2		Single colour; green (G) and black (B)	Non-IALA System †	450 450.1 450.2 450.3 464 464.1 464.2 464.3
3		Single colour other than green and black: red (R), yellow (Y), orange (Or)	Non-IALA System †	
4		Multiple colours in horizontal bands: the colour sequence is from top to bottom	Non-IALA System †	
5		Multiple colours in vertical or diagonal stripes; the darker colour is given first. In these examples, red(R), white(W) & black(B)	Non-IALA System †	
6		Retroreflecting material may be fitted to some unlit marks. Charts do not usually show it. Black bands will appear dark blue under a spotlight	Refl †	
a		Single colour other than green and black (non-IALA system: white (W) grey (Gy), blue (Bu))	Non-IALA System † 	464
b		Wreck buoy (not used in the IALA System)	†	
c		Chequered	†	

Marks with Fog Signals → R

Lighted Marks

7		Lighted marks on standard charts (examples)	†	457.1 466 466.1
8		Lighted marks on multicoloured charts (examples)		

For Application of Topmarks within the IALA System → Q 130

For other Topmarks (Special Purpose Buoys and Beacons) → Q

Radar reflector → S

Topmarks and Radar Reflectors

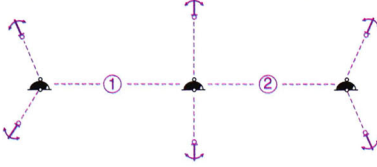
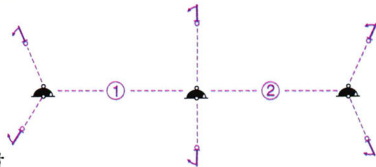
9		IALA System buoy topmarks (beacon topmarks shown upright)	Non-IALA System #	463 463.1
10		Beacon with topmark, colour, radar reflector and designation	 †	450 455.2 455.7
11		Buoy with topmark, colour, radar reflector and designation. Radar reflectors are not generally charted on IALA System buoys	 †	460.3 460.6 465.1 465.2

Q Buoys, Beacons

Buoys	Features Common to Beacons and Buoys → Q 1-11
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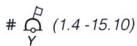
Shapes				
20		Conical buoy, nun buoy, ogival buoy	Non-IALA System †    etc.	462.2
21		Can buoy, cylindrical buoy	Non-IALA System †    etc.	462.3
22		Spherical buoy	Non-IALA System †    etc.	462.4
23		Pillar buoy	Non-IALA System †  	462.5
24		Spar buoy, spindle buoy	Non-IALA System †     	462.6
25		Barrel buoy, tun buoy		462.7
26		Superbuoy. Superbuoys are very large buoys, e.g. a LANBY (P6) is a navigational aid mounted on a circular hull of about 5m diameter. Oil or gas installation buoys (L16) and ODAS buoys (Q58), of similar size, are shown by variations of the superbuoy symbol	 †	445.4 460.4 462.9 474

Minor Light Floats				
30	 Fl.G.3s Name	Light float as part of IALA System		462.8
31	 Fl.10s	Light float not part of IALA System	†  B  R  B  	462.8

Mooring Buoys		Oil or Gas Installation Buoy → L	Visitors' (Small Craft) Mooring → U	
40		Mooring buoy		431.5
41	 Fl.Y.2.5s	Lighted mooring buoy		431.5 466.1 466.2 466.3 466.4
42		Trot, mooring buoys with ground tackle and berth numbers	 †	323.1 431.6
43		Mooring buoy with telegraphic or telephonic communications		431.5
44		Numerous moorings (example)		431.7

Buoys, Beacons Q

The symbols shown below are examples: shapes of buoys may differ; lateral or cardinal buoys may be used in some situations; the use of the cross topmark is optional.					Special Purpose Buoys	
50		<i>Firing danger area (Danger Zone) buoy</i>		441.2		
51		<i>Target</i>				
52		<i>Marker Ship</i>				
53		<i>Barge</i>				
54		<i>Degaussing Range buoy</i>				448.3
55		<i>Cable buoy</i>			Non-IALA System 	443.6
56		<i>Spoil ground buoy</i>				446.3
57		<i>Buoy marking outfall</i>				444.4
58		<i>Data collection buoy (Ocean Data Acquisition System) of superbuoy size</i>				462.9
59		<i>Buoy marking wave recorder or current meter</i>				
60		<i>Seaplane anchorage buoy</i>				
61		<i>Buoy marking traffic separation scheme</i>				
62		<i>Buoy marking recreation zone</i>				
d		<i>Racing mark</i>				

Seasonal Buoys				
70		<i>Buoy privately maintained (example)</i>		
71		<i>Seasonal buoy (the example shows a yellow spherical buoy in use between April and October)</i>	 	460.5

Q Buoys, Beacons

Beacons	<i>Lighted Beacons</i> → P	<i>Features Common to Beacons and Buoys</i> → Q 1-11
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General				
80	 	Beacon in general, characteristics unknown or chart scale too small to show		455.5
81	 	Beacon with colour, no distinctive topmark (examples)		455.4 456 456.3
82	  	Beacon with colour and topmark (examples)	Non-IALA System     etc.	455.4 456 463 463.1
83		Beacon on submerged rock (topmark and colours as appropriate)		455.6
e		Beacon which does not conform with the IALA system	 (non-IALA)	

Minor Impermanent Marks usually in Drying Areas (Lateral Mark for Minor Channel)				
90		Stake, pole		456.1
91	PORT HAND 	STARBOARD HAND 	Perch, stake 	456.1
92		Withy 		456.1

Minor Marks, usually on Land				
100		Cairn		456.2
101		Coloured or white mark (the colour may be indicated)		456.2
102.1	 	Coloured topmark (colour known or unknown) with function of a beacon	 	456.3
102.2	 	Painted boards with function of leading beacons		

Beacon Towers				
110	     	Beacons towers without and with topmarks and colours (examples)	  etc.	456.4
111		Lattice beacon		456.4

Buoys, Beacons Q

Leading Lines, Clearing Lines → M			Special Purpose Beacons	
Note: Topmarks and colours are shown where scale permits				
120		Leading beacons (the firm line is the track to be followed)		458
121		Beacons marking a clearing line or transit		458
122		Beacons marking measured distance with quoted bearings. The track is shown as a firm line if it is to be followed precisely		458
123		Cable landing beacon (example)		443.5 458
124		Refuge beacon		456.4
125		Firing practice area beacons		
126		Notice board	NB	456.2

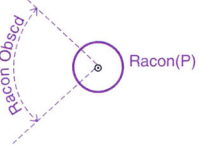
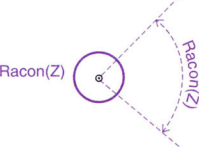
Fog Signals **R**

<i>Fog Detector Light</i> → P		<i>Fog Light</i> → P	General	
1	  	<i>Position of fog signal. Type of fog signal not stated</i>	† Fog Sig	451 451.2 452.8

Types of Fog Signals, with Abbreviations				
10	Explos	<i>Explosive</i>	† Gun	452.1
11	Dia	<i>Diaphone</i>		452.2
12	Siren	<i>Siren</i>		452.3
13	Horn	<i>Horn (nautophone, reed, tyfon)</i>	† Nauto † E.F. Horn † Tyfon † Reed	452.4
14	Bell	<i>Bell</i>		452.5
15	Whis	<i>Whistle</i>		452.6
16	Gong	<i>Gong</i>		452.7

Examples of Fog Signal Descriptions				
20	 Fl.3s70m29M Siren Mo(N)60s	<i>Siren at a lighthouse, giving a long blast followed by a short one (N), repeated every 60 seconds</i>		452.3 453.3
21	 Bell	<i>Wave-actuated bell buoy. The provision of a legend indicating number of emissions, and sometimes the period, distinguishes automatic bell or whistle buoys from those actuated by waves</i>		452.5 453 454.1
22	 Q(6)+LFl.15s Horn(1)15sWhis YB	<i>Light buoy, with horn giving a single blast every 15 seconds, in conjunction with a wave-actuated whistle</i>	Reserve fog signals are fitted to certain buoys Only those actuated by waves are charted	452.4 453.1 454.3
‡ The Fog Signal symbol (R1) will usually be omitted when associated with another navigation aid (e.g. light or buoy) when a description of the signal is given				

S Radar, Radio, Satellite Navigation Systems

Radar	Radar Structures Forming Landmarks → E	Radar Surveillance Systems → M	
1	 Ra	Coast radar station providing range and bearing from station on request	485.1
2	 Ramark	Ramark, radar beacon transmitting continuously	486.1
3.1	 Racon(Z) (3cm)	Radar transponder beacon, with morse identification, responding within the 3cm (X) band	486.2 486.3
3.2	 Racon(Z) (10cm)	Radar transponder beacon, with morse identification, responding within the 10cm (S) band	486.3
3.3	 Racon(Z)	Radar transponder beacon, with morse identification, responding within the 3cm (X) and the 10cm (S) bands	486.3
3.4	 Racon(P)	Radar transponder beacon with sector of obscured reception	486.4
3.4	 Racon(Z)	Radar transponder beacon with sector of reception	486.4
3.5	 Racons ≠ 270	Leading radar transponder beacons	486.5 433.3
3.5	 Lts ≠ 270 Racons ≠ 270	Leading radar transponder beacons coincident with leading lights	486.5 433.3
3.6	 Racon (T)  Racon	Radar transponder beacons on floating marks (examples)	486.2
4		Radar reflector (not usually charted on IALA System buoys)	460.3 465
5		Radar conspicuous feature	485.2

Radar, Radio, Satellite Navigation Systems

S

Radio Structures Forming Landmarks → E		Radio Reporting (Calling-in or Way) Points → M		Radio
10		Non-directional marine or aeromarine radiobeacon		481.1 480.1
11		Directional radiobeacon with bearing line		481.2 433.6
		Directional radiobeacon coincident with leading lights		
12		Rotating pattern radiobeacon		481.1
13		Consol beacon		481.3
14		Radio direction-finding station		483
15		Coast radio station providing QTG service		484
16		Aeronautical radiobeacon		482
17.1		Automatic Identification System transmitter		489.1
17.2		Automatic Identification System transmitters on floating marks (examples)		489.1

Satellite Navigation Systems					
50	WGS	WGS72	WGS84	World Geodetic System, 1972 or 1984	201
Note: A note may be shown to indicate the shifts of latitude and longitude, to one, two or three decimal places of a minute, depending on the scale of the chart, which should be made to satellite-derived positions (which are referred to WGS84) to relate them to the chart. See Annual Notice to Mariners No. 19.					202

T Services

Pilotage				
1.1		Pilot boarding place; position of pilot cruising vessel	Pilots	Pilots
1.2	Name	Pilot boarding place; position of pilot cruising vessel, with name (e.g. District, Port)		491.1 491.2 491.6
1.3	Note	Pilot boarding place; position of pilot cruising vessel, with note (e.g. Tanker, Disembarkation)		
1.4	H	Pilots transferred by helicopter		491.2
2		Pilot lookout	Pilot office with Pilot lookout; Pilot lookout station	491.3
3		Pilots	Pilot office	491.4
4		Port Name (Pilots)	Port with pilotage service (boarding place not shown)	491.5

Coastguard, Rescue				
10	CG CG CG	Coastguard station	CGFS	492 492.1 492.2
11	CG CG CG	Coastguard station with Rescue station	CGFS CG	493.3
12	CG	Rescue station; Lifeboat station; Rocket station	LB	493 493.1
13	CG CG CG	Lifeboat lying at a mooring		493.2
14	Ref	Refuge for shipwrecked mariners		456.4

Stations				
20	⊙ SS	Signal station in general	† Sig Sta † Sig Stn	490.3
21	⊙ SS(INT)	Signal station showing International Port Traffic Signals		495.5
22	⊙ SS(Traffic)	Traffic signal station; Port entry and departure signals		495.1
23	⊙ SS(Port Control)	Port control signal station		495.1
24	⊙ SS(Lock)	Lock signal station		495.2
25.1	⊙ SS(Bridge)	Bridge passage signal station		495.3
25.2	 F. Traffic Sig	Bridge lights including traffic signals		495.4
26	⊙ SS	Distress signal station		497
27	⊙ SS	Telegraph station		497.1
28	⊙ SS(Storm)	Storm signal station	† Storm Sig † Stm. Sig. Stn.	494.1
29	⊙ SS(Weather)	Weather signal station, Wind signal station		494.1
30	⊙ SS(Ice)	Ice signal station		494.1
31	⊙ SS(Time)	Time signal station		494.2
32.1		Tide scale or gauge	⊙ Tide gauge	496.1
32.2	⊙ Tide gauge	Automatically recording tide gauge		
33	⊙ SS(Tide)	Tide signal station		496.2
34	⊙ SS(Stream)	Tidal stream signal station		496.3
35	⊙ SS(Danger)	Danger signal station		490.1
36	⊙ SS(Firing)	Firing practice signal station		490.1

U Small Craft (Leisure) Facilities

Small Craft (Leisure) Facilities		Transport Features, Bridges →D Public Buildings, Cranes →F	Pilots, Coastguard, Rescue, Signal Stations →T	
1.1		Yacht harbour, Marina		320.2
1.2		Yacht berths without facilities		
2		Visitors' berth		
3		Visitors' mooring		
4		Yacht club; Sailing club		
5		Public slipway		
6		Boat hoist		
7		Public landing; Steps; Ladder		
8		Sailmaker		
9		Boatyard		
10		Public house, Inn		
11		Restaurant		
12		Chandler		
13		Provisions		
14		Bank; Bureau de change		
15		Physician; Doctor		
16		Pharmacy; Chemist		
17		Water tap		
18		Fuel station (Petrol, Diesel)		
19		Electricity		

Small Craft (Leisure) Facilities U

20		Bottled gas																																																																					
21		Showers																																																																					
22		Laundrette																																																																					
23		Public toilets																																																																					
24		Post box																																																																					
25		Public telephone																																																																					
26		Refuse bin																																																																					
27		Public car park																																																																					
28		Parking for boats and trailers																																																																					
29		Caravan site																																																																					
30		Camping site																																																																					
31		Water police																																																																					
32	HARBOUR / MARINA FACILITIES MARINA FACILITIES <table><tr><th></th><th>Holding Tank</th><th>Disposal</th><th>Crane/Boat Hoist</th><th>Scrubbing Berth</th><th>Repairs</th><th>Launching Slip</th><th>Pontoon Berthing</th><th>Swinging Moorings</th><th>Chandlery</th><th>Laundrette</th><th>Showers</th><th>VHF Radio Channels</th><th>Telephone Area Code</th><th>Telephone Number</th><th>Fax Number</th></tr><tr><td>FALMOUTH - Falmouth Visitors Yacht Haven</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>12</td><td>+44 (0) 1326</td><td>312285</td><td>211352</td></tr><tr><td>- Mylor Yacht Harbour</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>80/M</td><td>+44 (0) 1326</td><td>372121</td><td>372120</td></tr><tr><td>HELFDORD - Helford Moorings Officer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td>+44 (0) 1326</td><td>250749</td><td>-</td></tr></table> Marina Facilities may be tabulated on harbour charts and large scale coastal charts. ● indicates that the facility is available at the marina itself. Laundrettes etc. located outside the marina are not included. The facilities may not be available outside normal working hours. All marinas have water, toilets and rubbish disposal.					Holding Tank	Disposal	Crane/Boat Hoist	Scrubbing Berth	Repairs	Launching Slip	Pontoon Berthing	Swinging Moorings	Chandlery	Laundrette	Showers	VHF Radio Channels	Telephone Area Code	Telephone Number	Fax Number	FALMOUTH - Falmouth Visitors Yacht Haven													12	+44 (0) 1326	312285	211352	- Mylor Yacht Harbour													80/M	+44 (0) 1326	372121	372120	HELFDORD - Helford Moorings Officer													-	+44 (0) 1326	250749	-
	Holding Tank	Disposal	Crane/Boat Hoist	Scrubbing Berth	Repairs	Launching Slip	Pontoon Berthing	Swinging Moorings	Chandlery	Laundrette	Showers	VHF Radio Channels	Telephone Area Code	Telephone Number	Fax Number																																																								
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	Corrections Information on small craft (leisure) facilities will be updated as charts are revised by New Edition. The United Kingdom Hydrographic Office would be pleased to receive reports of alterations or additions to small craft facilities.																																																																						

V Abbreviations of Principal Non-English Terms

Glossaries of non-English terms will be found in the volumes of Admiralty Sailing Directions.

On metric Admiralty charts, non-English terms are generally given in full wherever space and information permits. Where abbreviations are used on metric charts they accord with the following list, apart from those on charts published before 1980 where full stops are omitted. Obsolescent forms of abbreviations may also be found on these charts and on reproductions of other nations' charts.

CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCE FORM(S)	TERM	ENGLISH MEANING	CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCE FORM(S)	TERM	ENGLISH MEANING
ALBANIAN				FRENCH (continued)			
	K	Kodër, Kodra	Hill	F.	Fl	Fleuve	Large river
ARABIC				Ft.	Ft	Fort	Fort
				G.		Golfe	Gulf
Geb.	Djeb, Dj G	Djebel Gebel	Mountain, Hill		Gd, G ^d , Gde, G ^d e	Grand, Grande	Great
J.	Jab, J ^l	Jabal, Jibāl, Jebel	Mountain(s), Hill(s)	Ht.Fd.	H.F., Ht fd, H ^l fd, H ^t fond	Haut-fond	Shoal
Jaz.	Jazt	Jazirat, Jazā'ir Jazireh	Island(s), Peninsula				
Jeb.	J, J ^l	Jebel	Mountain, Hill	î.	I, I ^t	Île, Îles, Îlot	Island(s), Islet
Jez.	Jez ^t	Jezirat	Island, Peninsula	L.		Lac	Lake
Kh.	K	Khawr, Khër	Inlet, Channel		Mn, M ⁱⁿ	Moulin	Mill
	Si, S ⁱ	Sidi	Tomb	Mlg.	Mge, M ^{age} , Mou	Mouillage	Anchorage
W.		Wād, Wādi, Wed	Valley, River, River bed	Mt.	M ^t	Mont	Mount, Mountain
					N.D.	Notre Dame	Our Lady
CHINESE				P.		Port	Port
					Pet, pit, pite, pt	Petit, Petite	Small
Chg.	Ch ^g	Chiang	River, Shoal, Harbour, Inlet, Channel, Sound	Pit.	Pn, Pon	Piton	Peak
				Pl.		Plage	Beach
DANISH				Plat.	Pla, Plat ^u	Plateau	Tableland, Sunken flat
				Pte.	pte	Pointe	Point
B.		Bugt	Bay, Bight	Qu.	Q	Quai	Quay
Bk.	B ^k	Banke	Bank	R.	Rau, Riv, R ^{au}	Rivière, Ruisseau	River, Stream
Fj.	F ^d	Fjorde	Inlet		Rav, R ^{ne}	Ravine	Ravine
Gr.	Grd, Gr ^d , G ^d	Grund	Shoal	Rf.		Récif	Reef
H.	Hm, H ^m , Hne, H ^{ne}	Holm, Holmene	Islet(s)	Roc.	Re, R ^e , Rer, R ^{er}	Roche, Rocher	Rock
Hd.	H ^d	Hoved	Headland	S.	St, S ^t , Ste, S ^{te}	Saint, Sainte	Saint, Holy
Hn.	H ⁿ	Havn, Havnen	Harbour		Som.	Sommet	Summit
Li.		Lille	Little	Tr.	T ^r	Tour	Tower
N.		Nord, Nordre	North, Northern		Vi, V ^x	Vieux, Vieil, Vielle	Old
Ø.		Øst, Østre	East, Eastern	GAELIC			
Øy.	Øne, Ø ^{ne} , Öne, Ö ^{ne}	Øyane, Øyene, Öyane	Islands	Bo.		Bogha	Below water rock
		Öyene		Eil.	E, En, E ⁿ	Eilean, Eileanan	Island(s), Islet(s)
Pt.	P ^t	Pynt	Point	Ru.	R ^u	Rubha	Point
S.		Sønder, Søndra	South, Southern	Sg.	Sgr, Sg ^r	Sgeir	Rock
Sd.	S ^d	Sund, Sundet	Sound	GERMAN			
Sk.	Skr, Sk ^r	Skær, Skjær	Rock above water	B.		Bucht	Bay
St.		Stor	Great	Bg.	B ^g	Berg	Mountain
V.		Vest, Vestre	West	Gr.	Grd, Gr ^d , G ^d	Grund	Shoal
DUTCH				Hn.	H ⁿ	Hafen	Harbour
				K.		Kap	Cape
B.	B ⁱ	Baai	Bay	Rf.	R ^f	Riff	Reef
Bg.	B ^g	Berg	Mountain		Schl	Schloss	Castle
Bk.	B ^k	Bank	Bank	GREEK			
Eil.	Eiln, Eil ⁿ	Eiland, Eilanden	Island(s)	Åk., Ak.		Ákra, Akrotíron	Cape
G.		Golf	Gulf	Ang.	Ali, A ^{li}	Angáli	Bight, Open bay
	Gt, Grt, G ^t , G ^{rt}	Groot, Groote	Great	Angir.	Ang, Ang ⁿ	Angirovólion	Anchorage
H.		Hoek	Cape, Hook	Åy., Ay.		Áyios, Ayía	Saint, Holy
Pt.	P ^t	Punt	Point	Íf.	If, I ^f	Ífalos, Ífaloi	Reef(s)
R.		Rivier	River	Kól.	Kol, Ks, K ^{os}	Kólpos	Gulf
Rf.	R ^f	Rif	Reef	Lim.	Ln, L ⁿ	Limín, Liménas	Harbour
Str.	Stn, St ^t , St ⁿ	Straat, Straten	Strait(s)	N.	Noi, N ^{oi}	Nísos, Nísos	Island(s)
FINNISH				N.	Nis, N ^{is} , Nes, N ^{es}	Nisidha, Nisidhes	Islet(s)
				Ö.	O	Órmos	Bay
K.		Kari, Kallio, Kivi	Rock, Reef	Or.		Ormískos	Cove, Creek
Lu.		Luoto, Luodet	Rock(s)	Or.	Or	Óros, Óroi	Mountain
Ma.		Matala	Shoal	Pot.		Potamós	River
	P	Pieni, Pikku	Small		Prof	Profitis	Prophet
Sa.	S ^a	Saari, Saaret	Island(s)	Sk.		Skópelos, Skópelo	Reef(s), Drying rock(s)
Tr.	T ^r	Torni	Tower				Rocky islets
FRENCH				Vrak.	Vis, V ^{is} , Ves, V ^{es}	Vrakhonisída, Vrakhonisídes	Rock(s)
				Vrák.	Vrak, Vos, V ^{os} , Voi, V ^{oi}	Vrákhos, Vrákhol	Rock(s)
B.	B ^e	Baie	Bay	ICELANDIC			
Bas.	B	Basse	Shoal	Fj.	Fjr, Fdr	Fjörður	Fjord
Bc.	B ^c	Banc	Bank	Gr.		Grunn	Shoal
	Bssn, Bn, B ⁿ	Bassin	Basin				
C.		Cap	Cape				
Cal.	Ch ^{al} , Chen	Chenal	Channel				
Ch.	Chap, Chap ^e	Chapelle	Chapel				
Chât.	Chât ^u , Ch ^{au}	Château	Castle				

Abbreviations of Principal Non-English Terms V

CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCE FORM(S)	TERM	ENGLISH MEANING	CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCE FORM(S)	TERM	ENGLISH MEANING
INDONESIAN, MALAY and SINGAPOREAN				JAPANESE (continued)			
A.		Air, Ajer, Ayer	Stream	J.	Ja	Jima	Island
B.	Bu, B ^u	Batu	Rock	K.	Ka, K ^a	Kawa	River
Bat.	Btg, B ^{tg}	Batang	River		Kaik, Ko, K ^o	Kaikyo	Strait
	Bdr, B ^{dr}	Bandar, Bendar	Port	M.	Mki, M ^{ki} , M ⁱ	Misaki	Cape
	Br, B ^r	Besar	Great		Ma, M ^a	Mura	Village
Buk.	Bt, B ^t	Bukit	Hill		Mi, M ⁱ	Machi	Town
G.	Gg, G ^g	Gosong, Gosung, Gusong, Gusung	Shoal, Reef, Islet	S.	Si, S ⁱ	Saki	Cape, Point
Gun.	Gg, G ^g	Gunong, Gunung	Mountain	Sh.	Sa, S ^a	Shima	Island
K.	Ki, K ⁱ	Kali	River		Sn, S ⁿ	San	Mountain
K.	Kr	Kroeng, Krueng	River		So, S ^o	Seto	Strait
Kam.	Kg, K ^g	Kampong, Kampung	Village	Su.	Sdo, S ^{do}	Suidō	Channel
Kar.	Kg, K ^g	Karang	Coral reef, Reef		Te, T ^e	Take	Hill, Mountain
Kep.	Kpn, K ^{pn}	Kepulauan	Archipelago		Ya, Y ^a	Yama	Mountain
Kl.	K ⁱ	Kachil, Kechil, Ketjil, Kecil	Small	Z.	Z ⁱ	Zaki	Cape, Point
					Z ⁿ	Zan	Mountain
Ku.	Kla, K ^{la}	Kuala	River mouth	MALAY (see INDONESIAN)			
Lab.	Labn, Lab ⁿ	Labuan, Labuhan	Anchor, Harbour	NORWEGIAN			
Mu.	Ma, M ^a	Muara	River mouth	B.	B, B ^{kt}	Bukt, Bukta	Bay, Bight
P.	Pu, P ^u , P ^o	Pulau, Pulu, Pulo	Island	Bg.	B ^g	Berg, Bierg, Bjerg	Mountain, Hill
Peg.		Pegunungan	Mountain range	Fd.	F ^d , Fj	Fjord, Fjorden	Fjord
Pel.	Pln, P ^{ln}	Pelabuan, Pelabuhan	Roadstead, Anchorage	Fjel.	Fj	Fjell, Fjellet, Fjeld, Fjeldet	Mountain
P.-P.	P.P.	Pulau-pulau	Group of islands	Fl.	Flne, Fl ^{ne}	Flu, Flua, Fluén, Fluane, Fluene	Below water rock(s)
	Prt, P ^{rt}	Parit	Stream, Canal, Ditch	Gr.	Grne, Gr ^{ne}	Grunn, Grunnen, Grunnane	Shoal(s)
S.	Si, S ⁱ	Sungai, Sungei	River	H.	Hm, H ^m , Hne, H ^{ne}	Holm, Holmen, Holmane	Islet(s)
Sel.	Slt, S ^{lt}	Selat	Strait	Hn.	H ⁿ	Hamn, Havn	Harbour
T.	Tg, T ^g	Tandjong, Tandjung, Tanjong, Tanjung, Tanjing	Cape	in.	In ^r , I	Indre, Inre, Inste	Inner
Tel.	Tal, Tk, T ^k	Taluk, Telok, Teluk	Bay	L.		Lille, Liten, Litla, Little	Little
U.	Ug, U ^g	Udjung, Ujung	Cape	Lag.	La, L ^a	Laguna	Lagoon
W.		Wai	River	N.		Nord, Nordre	North, Northern
ITALIAN				Ø.	Ö	Øst, Østre, Øst, Østre	East, Eastern
Anc.		Ancoraggio	Anchor	Od.	O	Odde, Odden	Point
B.		Baia	Bay	Øy.	Ö, Ö, O	Øy, Øya, Öy, Öya	Island
Banch.	Bna, B ^{na}	Banchina	Quay	Øy.	Øne, Ø ^{ne} , Öne, Ö ^{ne}	Øyane, Øyene, Öyane, Öyene	Islands
Bco.	B ^{co}	Banco	Bank	Pt.	P ^t	Pynt, Pynten	Point
C.		Capo	Cape	S.		Syd, Søre, Søndre	South, Southern
Cal.		Calata	Wharf	Sd.	S ^d	Sund, Sundet	Sound
Can.		Canale	Channel	Sk.	Skr, Sk ^r	Skjær, Skjer, Skjeret	Rock above water
Cas.		Castello	Castle	Sk.	Skne, Sk ^{ne}	Skjerane, Skjærane	Rocks above water
F.		Fiume	River	St.		Stor, Stora, Store	Great
Fte.	Fte	Forte	Fort	Tar.	Tn, T ⁿ	Taren	Below water rock
G.		Golfo	Gulf	V.		Vest, Vestre	West
	Gde, G ^{de}	Grande	Great	Vag.	Vg, V ^g	Våg, Vågen	Bay, Cove
I.	Ia, I ^e	Isola, Isole	Island(s)		Vd, V ^d	Vand	Lake
I.	Ito, I ^{ti}	Isolotto, Isolotti	Islet(s)	Vik.	Vk, V ^k	Vik, Vika, Viken	Bay, Inlet
L.		Lago	Lake		Vn, V ⁿ	Vann, Vatn	Lake
Lag.	La, L ^e	Laguna	Lagoon	Y.	Y ^t	Ytre, Ytter, Yttre	Outer
	Mda, Mad, Mad ^a , Mad ^{na}	Madonna	Our Lady	PERSIAN			
Mte.	M ^{te}	Monte	Mount, Mountain	B.		Bandar	Harbour
P.	Pto, P ^{to}	Porto	Port	Jab.		Jabal	Mountain, Hill
P.	Portlo, Port ^{lo}	Porticciolo	Small port	Jaz.	Jazh, Jaz ^h	Jazireh	Island, Peninsula
Pco.	P ^{co}	Picco	Peak	Kh.	K	Khawr	Inlet, Channel
Pog.	Pgio, P ^{gio}	Poggio	Mound, Small hill	R.		Rød	River
Pta.	pta	Punta	Point, Summit	POLISH			
	Pte, P ^{te}	Ponte	Bridge	Jez.		Jezioro	Lake
	Pzo, P ^{zo}	Pizzo	Peak	Kan.		Kanal	Channel
S.	Sto, S ^{to} , Sta, S ^{ta}	San, Santo, Santa	Saint, Ho/y	Miel.		Mielizna	Shoal
S.	SS, S.S.	Santi	Saints	R.		Rzeka	River
Scog.	Sco, Sci, Sc, Sc ⁱ	Scoglio, Scogli	Rock(s), Reef(s)	W.	Wys, Wa, W ^a	Wyspa	Island
Scog.	Sc, Scra	Scogliera	Ridge of rocks, Breakwater	Zat.		Zatoka	Gulf, Bay
Sec.	Se	Secca, Secche	Shoal(s)	PORTUGUESE			
	T, T ^e	Torrente	Intermittent stream	Anc.		Ancoradouro	Anchor
Tr.	Tre, T ^{re}	Torre	Tower	Arq.	Arqu ^o	Arquipélago	Archipelago
	Va, V ^a	Villa	Villa	B.		Baia	Bay
JAPANESE				Bco.	B ^{co}	Banco	Bank
B.	Ba	Bana	Cape, Point	Bxo.	Ba, B ^{xo} , Bxa, B ^{xa}	Baixo, Baixa, Baixia, Baixio	Shoal
By.	Bi, B ⁱ	Byōchi	Anchor	Co.	C.	Cabo	Cape
	D ^e	Dake	Mountain, Hill				
G.	Ga	Gawa	River				
H.	Ha, H ^a	Hana	Cape, Point				
Hak.	Hi, H ⁱ	Hakuchi	Roadstead				

V Abbreviations of Principal Non-English Terms

CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCE FORM(S)	TERM	ENGLISH MEANING
PORTUGUESE (<i>continued</i>)			
Can.		Canal	<i>Channel</i>
Ens.	Ens ^a	Enseada	<i>Bay, Creek</i>
Est.	Est ^o	Esteiro	<i>Creek, Inlet</i>
Estr.		Estreito	<i>Strait</i>
Estu.	Est, Est ^o	Estuário	<i>Estuary</i>
Fte.	Fte	Forte	<i>Fort</i>
Fte.	Ftza, Ftza	Fortaleza	<i>Fortress</i>
Fund.		Fundeadouro	<i>Anchorage</i>
G.		Golfo	<i>Gulf</i>
	Gde, G ^{de}	Grande	<i>Great</i>
I.		Ilhéu, Ilhéus, Ilhota	<i>Islet(s)</i>
I.		Ilha, Ilhas	<i>Island(s)</i>
L.		Lago	<i>Lake</i>
L.		Lagoa	<i>Small lake, Marsh</i>
La.	Le, L ^e	Laje	<i>Flat-topped rock</i>
Lag.	La, L ^a	Laguna	<i>Lagoon</i>
Mol.	Me, M ^e	Molhe	<i>Mole</i>
Mor.	Mo, M ^o	Morro	<i>Headland, Hill</i>
Mt.	M ^{te} , Mte	Monte, Montanha	<i>Mount, Mountain</i>
NS.	Na.Sa, N ^a SA	Nosso Senhor, Nossa Senhora	<i>Our Lord, Our Lady</i>
P.	Pto, P ^{to}	Porto	<i>Port</i>
Pal.	Pals, Pal ^s	Palheiros	<i>Fishing village</i>
Par.	Pel, Pel ^s	Parcel	<i>Shoal, Reef</i>
Pass.	Pas	Passagem, Passo	<i>Passage, Pass</i>
	Pco, P ^{co} , P ^o	Pico	<i>Peak</i>
Pda.	pda	Pedra	<i>Rock</i>
	Peq	Pequeno, Pequena	<i>Small</i>
Pr.	Pa, P ^a	Praia	<i>Beach</i>
Pta.	pta	Ponta	<i>Point</i>
Queb.		Quebrada, Quebrado	<i>Cut, Ravine</i>
Rch.		Riacho, Ribeira, Ribeirão	<i>Creek, Stream, River</i>
Rf.		Recife	<i>Reef</i>
Ro.	R	Rio	<i>River</i>
Roc.	Ra, R ^a	Rocha, Rochedo	<i>Rock</i>
S.	Sto, S ^{to} , Sta, S ^{ta}	São, Santo, Santa	<i>Saint, Holy</i>
Sa.	Sa, S ^a , Sr	Serra, Cordilheira	<i>Mountain range</i>
	Va, V ^a	Vila	<i>Town, Village, Villa</i>

ROMANIAN

A.		Ansă, Ansa	<i>Cove</i>
B.		Baie, Baia	<i>Bay</i>
Br.		Braț, Brațul, Brațu	<i>Branch, Arm (of the sea)</i>
C.		Cap, Capul, Capu	<i>Cape</i>
Di., D-le.		Deal, Dealul, Dealuri, Dealurile	<i>Hill(s)</i>
Fd.mic		Fund mic	<i>Shoal</i>
I.		Insulă, Insula	<i>Island</i>
L.		Lac, Lacul, Lacu	<i>Lake</i>
Mt., M-ții.		Munte, Muntele, Munți, Muntii	<i>Mountain, Mounts</i>
O.		Ostrov, Ostrovul, Ostrovu	<i>Island</i>
S.		Stîncă, Stînce	<i>Rock</i>
Sf.		Sfînt, Sfîntu, Sfîntul, Sfînta	<i>Saint, Holy</i>
Str.		Sfîntoarea, Strîntoarea	<i>Rock</i>

RUSSIAN

B		Bukhta	<i>Bay, Inlet</i>
b-ka.	Bka, B ^{ka} , Bki, B ^{ki} , Bk	Banka, Banki	<i>Bank(s)</i>
Bol.		Bol'shoy, Bol'shaya, Bol'shoye	<i>Great, Large</i>
Gb.	G, Ga, G ^a	Guba	<i>Gulf, Bay, Inlet</i>
G.		Gora	<i>Mountain, Hill</i>
Gav.	G	Gavan'	<i>Harbour, Basin</i>
Kam.		Kamen'	<i>Rock</i>
M.		Mys	<i>Cape, Headland</i>
	Mal	Malyy, Malaya, Maloye	<i>Little</i>
O.	Ova	Ostrov, Ostrova	<i>Island(s)</i>
Oz.		Ozero	<i>Lake</i>
P-ov.	Polov, P ^{ov} , Pol	Poluostrov	<i>Peninsula</i>
Pr.	Prv, Pr ^v	Proliv	<i>Channel, Strait</i>
R.		Reka	<i>River</i>
Zal.		Zaliv	<i>Gulf, Bay</i>

SINGAPOREAN (see INDONESIAN)

SPANISH

A.	Arro, Arr ^o	Arroyo	<i>Stream</i>
Arch.	Arch ^o	Archipiélago	<i>Archipelago</i>
Arrf.	Arr ^e , Arr ^{fe} , Arr	Arrecife	<i>Reef</i>
Ba.	B ^a	Bahía	<i>Bay</i>
Bo.	B ^o	Bajo	<i>Shoal</i>
Bco.	B ^{co}	Banco	<i>Bank</i>
Br.	Bzo, B ^{zo}	Rompientes	<i>Breakers</i>
C.		Cabo	<i>Cape</i>
Cal.	Cta	Caleta	<i>Cove</i>
Can.		Canal	<i>Channel</i>
Cer.	Co, C ^o	Cerro	<i>Hill</i>
Cre.		Cumbre, Cima	<i>Summit</i>
	Cy	Cayo	<i>Cay, Key</i>
Ens.	Ens ^a	Ensenada	<i>Bay, Creek</i>
Est.	Est ^o	Estero	<i>Creek, Inlet</i>
Estr.		Estrecho	<i>Strait</i>
Estu.	Est, Est ^o	Estuario	<i>Estuary</i>
Fond.	Fond ^o	Fondeadero	<i>Anchorage</i>
Fte.	Fte	Fuerte	<i>Fort</i>
G.		Golfo	<i>Gulf</i>
	Gde, G ^{de}	Grande	<i>Great</i>
I.	ja	Isla, Islas	<i>Island(s)</i>
I.	ite	Islote, Isleta	<i>Islet</i>
L.		Lago	<i>Lake</i>
Lag.	La, L ^a	Laguna	<i>Lagoon</i>
Mor.	Mo, M ^o	Morro	<i>Headland, Hill</i>
Mte.	M ^{te}	Monte	<i>Mount, Mountain</i>
Mu.	Me, M ^e , M ^{lle}	Muelle	<i>Mole</i>
	Na. Sa, N ^a SA	Nuestra Señora	<i>Our Lady</i>
P.	Pto, P ^{to}	Puerto	<i>Port</i>
Pco.	P ^{co} , P ^o	Pico	<i>Peak</i>
Pda.	pda	Piedra	<i>Rock</i>
Pen.	Pen ^{la}	Península	<i>Peninsula</i>
	Peq	Pequeño, Pequeña	<i>Small</i>
Pl.	Pa, P ^a	Playa	<i>Beach</i>
Prom.	Prom ^{to}	Promontorio	<i>Promontory</i>
Pta.	pta	Punta	<i>Point</i>
Queb.		Quebrada	<i>Cut, Ravine</i>
R.		Río	<i>River</i>
Rga.		Restinga	<i>Shoal, Sandbank</i>
Roc.	Ra, R ^a	Roca	<i>Rock</i>
S.	Sn, S ⁿ , Sto, S ^{to} , Sta, S ^{ta}	San, Santo, Santa	<i>Saint, Holy</i>
Sr.	Sa, S ^a	Sierra	<i>Mountain range</i>
Surg.	Surgo, Surg ^o	Surgidero	<i>Anchorage, Roadstead</i>
Tr.	T ^{re}	Torre	<i>Tower</i>
	Va, V ^a	Villa	<i>Villa, Small town</i>

SWEDISH

Bg.	B.	Bukt	<i>Bay, Bight</i>
	Bgt, B ^g	Berg, Berget	<i>Mountain</i>
	Bk, B ^k	Bank	<i>Bank</i>
Fj.	Fd	Fjärd, Fjord	<i>Fjord</i>
	Gla, G ^{la}	Gamla	<i>Old</i>
Gr.	Grn, Grd, G rd , G ^d	Grund	<i>Shoal</i>
H.	Hm, H ^m	Holme, Holmarna	<i>Islet</i>
	Hd, H ^d	Huvud	<i>Headland</i>
	Hn, H ⁿ	Hamn, Hamnen	<i>Harbour</i>
I.		Inre	<i>Inner</i>
L.		Lilla, Liten	<i>Little, Small</i>
N.		Nord, Norra	<i>North, Northern</i>
Ö.		Öst, Östra	<i>East, Eastern</i>
S.		Syd, Södra	<i>South, Southern</i>
Sk.	Sk ^r	Skär, Skäret, Skären	<i>Rock above water</i>
St.		Stor	<i>Great, Large</i>
V.		Väst, Västra	<i>West, Western</i>
Y.	Y ^t	Yttre	<i>Outer</i>

THAI

Kh.		Khao	<i>Hill, Mountain</i>
L.	Lm, L ^m	Laem	<i>Cape, Point</i>
M.N.		Mae Nam	<i>River</i>

TURKISH

Ad.		Ada, Adası	<i>Island</i>
Aşp.		Takimadalar	<i>Archipelago</i>
Adc.	Ad	Adacık	<i>Islet</i>
Boğ.		Boğaz, Boğazi	<i>Strait</i>
Br.	Bn, Bu	Burun, Burnu	<i>Point, Cape</i>
Ç.	Ça	Çay, Çayı	<i>Stream, River</i>

Abbreviations of Principal Non-English Terms V

CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCENT FORM(S)	TERM	ENGLISH MEANING	CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCENT FORM(S)	TERM	ENGLISH MEANING
TURKISH (<i>continued</i>)				Languages of the former YUGOSLAVIA			
D.	Da	Dağ, Dağı	Mountain	Br.		Brdo, Brda	Mountain(s)
Dz.	De	Dere, Deresi	Valley, Stream	Gr.		Greben, Grebeni	Rock, Reef, Cliff, Ridge
G.		Deniz	Sea	Hr.		Hrid, Hridi	Rock
Isk.		Göl, Gölü	Lake	L.		Luka	Harbour, Port
Kf. Krf.		Iskele, Iskelesi	Jetty	M.		Mali, Mala, Malo, Malen	Small
Ky.	Kyl.	Körfez, Körfezi	Gulf	O.		Otočić, Otočići	Islet(s)
Lim. Lm.	Li	Kaya, Kayası	Rock	O.		Otok, Otoci	Island(s)
N.		Liman, Limanı	Harbour	Pl.		Pličina	Shoal
		Nehir, Nehri, Irmak, Irmağı	River	Pr.		Prolaz	Passage
T.	Te, T ^e	Tepe, Tepesi	Hill, Peak	S.	Sv	Sveti, Sveta, Sveto	Saint, Holy
Yad.		Yarımada, Yarımadası	Peninsula	Šk.		Školj, Školjic	Island, Reef
				U.		Uvala, Uvalica	Inlet
				V.		Veli, Vela, Velo, Velik, Veliki, Velika, Veliko	Great
				Z.	Zal	Zaliv, Zaljev, Zaton	Gulf, Bay

V Abbreviations of Principal English Terms

CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCENT FORM(S)	TERM	REFERENCES	CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCENT FORM(S)	TERM	REFERENCES
abt	ab ¹	About	O a	Dir	Dir ⁿ	Direction	—
Aero		Aeronautical	P 60, 61	Dir	Dir Lt	Directional light	P 30-31
Al.	Al	Algae	J t	Discol	Discol ^d	Discoloured water	K e
ALC	Alt	Alternating light	P 10.11	discont	discont ^d , discont ^d	Discontinued	O b
ALL		Articulated Loading Column	L 12	dist	Dist	Distant	O 85
		Admiralty List of Lights and Fog Signals	—	Dk	D ^k	Dock	G c
ALRS		Admiralty List of Radio Signals	—	dm	dm.	Decimetre(s)	B 42
Am		Amber	P 11.8	Dn, Dns	D ⁿ	Dolphin(s)	F 20
Anch.	Anch ^e	Anchorage	O 21	dr	dr., Dr.	Dries	K b
	Anct, Anc ^t	Ancient	O 84	DW		Deep-water, Deep-draught	M 27, N 12.4
ANM		Annual Summary of Admiralty Notices to Mariners	—	dwt		Deadweight tonnage	—
				DZ		Danger Zone	Q 50
Annly	Ann ^{ly}	Annually	—	E	E.	East	B 10
Appr.	Apprs, Appr ^s	Approaches	O 22	ED	(ED), (E.D.)	Existence doubtful	I 1
approx	Approx	Approximate	O 89	EEZ		Exclusive Economic Zone	N 47
Apr		April	—	Ent.	E.F. Horn	Electric fog horn	R 13
Arch.	Archo, Arch ^o	Archipelago	G 5		Entce, Ent ^{ce}	Entrance	O 16
ASD		Admiralty Sailing Directions	—		Equin ^l	Equinoctial	—
ASL		Archipelagic Sea Lane	M17	ESSA		Environmentally Sensitive Sea Area	—
ATT		Astronomical	—	Est.	Est ^y	Estuary	O 17
Aug		Admiralty Tide Tables	—		Estab ^t	Establishment	—
Aus		August	—		ev.	Every	—
Ave	Av ^e	Australia	—	exper	exper ^l , Exper ^l	Experimental	O 92
		Avenue	G 111	explos	explos.	Explosive	R 10
				(exting)	(exting ^d)	Extinguished	P 55
B.		Bay	O 4	f		Fine	J 30
B	bl, blk	Black	J af, Q 2	F		Fixed light	P 10.1
	Ba	Basalt	J i	FAD		Fish Aggregating Device	—
	Batt, Baty, Bat ^y	Battery	E 34.3	F Racon		Fixed frequency radar transponder beacon	S 3.4
Bk.	B ^k	Bank	O 23			February	—
bk	brk	Broken	J 33	Feb		Fixed and flashing light	P 10.10
Bldg	B ^{ldg}	Building	D 5	FFL		Fjord	O 5
	BM, B.M.	Bench Mark	B 23	Fj.	Fd, F ^d (fish ^g)	Fishing light	P 50
Bn, Bns		Beacon(s)	M 1-2, P 4-5, Q 80-81	Fl	fl.	Flashing light	P 10.4
			P 3, Q 110		Fl., fl	Flood	—
Bn Tr	Bn Tower	Beacon Tower	J e	Fla		Flare stack (at sea)	L 11
	Bo	Boulders	F a, G 181		Fm, F ^m	Farm	G 53
Bol	Boll.	Bollard	K 17	fm, fms	fm ^l , fms	Fathom, fathoms	B 48
Br	br	Breakers	J ak	Fog Det Lt		Fog detector light	P 62
	Bl, Bl., b	Brown	J ag, P 11.4, Q a		Fog Sig.	Fog signal station	R 1
Bu		Blue			Fog W/T	Radio fog signal	—
				FPSO		Floating Production and Storage Offtake Vessel	L17
					Fr, for	Foraminifera	J u
C.		Cape	G 7	FS	F.S.	Flagstaff, Flagpole	E 27
c		Coarse	J 32	FSO		Floating Storage and Offtake Vessel	L17
ca	cal	Calcareous	J 38		Ft, F ^t	Fort	E 34.2
CALM		Catenary Anchor Leg Mooring	L 16		f ^t	Foot, feet	B 47, P 13
Cas	Cas.	Castle	E 34.2, G 64	ft			
	Cath, Cath.	Cathedral	E 10.1, G 75	G	g	Gravel	J 6
Cb		Cobbles	J 8	G	gn	Green	J ah, P 11.3,
cd		Candela	B 54				Q 2
CD		Chart Datum	H 1	G.		Gulf	O 3
	Cemy, Cem ^y	Cemetery	E 19		ga, glac	Glacial	J ac
CG	C.G.	Coastguard station	T 10-11		Gc	Glaucanite	J p
Ch	Ch.	Church, chapel	E 10.1, E 11		Gd, grd	Ground	J a
	ch, choc	Chocolate	J al		Gl, gl	Globigerina	J v
Chan.		Channel	O 14		Govt Ho, Gov ^t Ho	Government House	—
Chem		Chemical	L 40	Gp.		Group (of islands)	—
	chk, Ck	Chalk	J f		GpFl, Gp.Fl.	Group-flashing light	P 10.4
Chy	Ch ^y	Chimney	E 22		GpOcc, Gp.Occ.	Group-occulting light	P 10.2
	cin, Cn	Cinders	J n	grt		Gross Register Tonnage	—
cm	cm.	Centimetre(s)	B 43		Gt, Grt, G ^t , Gr ^t	Great	—
Co	crl	Coral	J 10, K 16		G.T.S.	Great Trigonometrical	—
	Col	Column, pillar, obelisk	E 24, G 66		Gy, gy	Grey	J am, Q a
	conspic	Conspicuous	E 2	gt		Gross tonnage	—
const	constrn, constr ⁿ	Construction	F 32				
cov	cov.	Covers	K c				
Cr.		Creek	O 7				
Cup	Cup.	Cupola	E 10.4	h		Hard	J 39
Cy	cl	Clay	J 3		H, H.	Headway	D 20, D 26-27
				H		Helicopter transfer (Pilots)	T 1.4
	(D)	Doubtful	—	h	h., H.	Hour	B 49
	d	Dark	J ao	HAT		Highest Astronomical Tide	H 3
Dec		December	—	Hd.	H ^d	Headland	G 8
decr	decr ^g	Decreasing	B 64	Hn.	H ⁿ	Haven	G 139
dest	dest ^d , Dest ^d	Destroyed	O 93	Ho		House	G 61
Det		(see Fog Det Lt)	—	(hor)	(hor ^l)	Horizontally disposed	P 15
DG, DG Range	D. G. Range	Degaussing Range	N 25, Q 54	Hosp	Hospl, Hosp ^l	Hospital	F 62.2
				Hr.	H ^r	Harbour	G 138
	Di, di	Diatoms	J w		Hr, Hr ^r	Higher	—
Dia		Diaphone	R 11	Hr Mr		Harbour Master	F 60
					Ht, H ^t	Height	—

Abbreviations of Principal English Terms



CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCE FORM(S)	TERM	REFERENCES	CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCE FORM(S)	TERM	REFERENCES
HW	H.W. H.W.F. & C. H.W.O.S.	High Water High Water Full and Change High Water Ordinary Springs	H a — —	MHWN MHWS	M.H.W.N. M.H.W.S. Mid, Mid. min Mk	Mean High Water Neaps Mean High Water Springs Middle Minute(s) of time Mark Marl	H 11 H 9 — B 50 Q 101 J c
I. IALA	It	Island, islet International Association of Lighthouse Authorities	G 1-2 Q 130	MLHW MLLW MLW MLWN MLWS	M.L.H.W. M.L.L.W. M.L.W.N. M.L.W.S.	Mean Lower High Water Mean Lower Low Water Mean Low Water Mean Low Water Neaps Mean Low Water Springs	H 15 H 12 H 4 H 10 H 8
IHO		International Hydrographic Organization	—	mm Mo Mon	mm. — Mont, Mon ^t Mony, Mon ^y Ms, mus	Millimetre(s) Morse code Monument Monastery Mussels	B 44 P 10.9, R 20 E 24 G 76 J r
(illum) IMO	Illum., (lit)	Illuminated International Maritime Organization	P 63 —	MSL Mt. Mth. MTL	M.S.L. M ^t M th M.T.L.	Mean Sea Level Mountain, mount Mouth Mean Tide Level	H 6 G 23 O 19 H c
incrg INT Intens IQ	in., ins. incr ⁹ (intens) IntQkFl, Int.Qk.Fl.	Inch, inches Increasing International Intensified Interrupted quick-flashing light	— B 65 A 3, T 21 P 46 P 10.6	N NB NE NM n mile No Nov Np nrt NW NZ	N. Nauto N.B. N.E. N.M. N ^o Np. N.W.	North Nautophone Notice Board North-east Notice(s) to Mariners International Nautical Mile Number November Neap Tides Nett register tonnage North-west New Zealand	B 9 R 13 Q 126 B 13 — B 45 N 12.2 — H 17 — B 15 —
Jan Jul		January July	— —		Obs Spot, Obsn Spot, Obs ⁿ Spot	Observation Spot	B 21
km kn	km. kn.	Kilometre(s) Knot(s)	B 40, F 40 B 52, H 40-41	Obscd Obstn	Obscd ^d Obst ⁿ Obsy, Obs ^y Occ, Occ. (occas ^y)	Obscured Obstruction, Diffuser Observatory Occulting light Occasional October Ordnance Datum Ocean Data-Acquisition System	P 43 K 40-43, L 43 G 73 P 10.2 P 50 — H d Q 58
L. Lag. LANBY	I Lagn, Lag ⁿ	Lake, Loch, Lough Large Lagoon Large Automatic Navigational Buoy	O 6 J ab G 13, O 8 P 6	OD ODAS	O.D.	Office Orange Ordinary Oysters Ooze	G 72 P 11.7, Q 3 — J q J b
LASH LAT Lat	Lat. LB, L.B.	Lighter Aboard Ship Lowest Astronomical Tide Latitude	G 184 H 2 B 1	Or	Off, Off. Or. ord. Oy, oys Oz, oz	Office Orange Ordinary Oysters Ooze	G 72 P 11.7, Q 3 — J q J b
Ldg Le. LFI	L ^{dg} L ^e	Lifeboat station Leading Ledge Long-flashing light	T 12 P 20.3 O 28 P 10.5	P P. (P) PA Pag Pass. PD Pen. Pk.	peb — — (PA), (P.A.) Pag. — (PD), (P.D.) Penla, Pen ^{la} pk Pm, pum P.O. Po, pol posn, pos ⁿ priv., (Priv.)	Pebbles Port Preliminary (NM) Position approximate Pagoda Passage Position doubtful Peninsula Peak Pumice Post Office Polyzoa Position Private	J 7 G 137 — B 7 E 14 O 13 B 8 G 4 G 25 J k F 63 J z — P 50, P 65, Q 70
LL Lndg. LNG LOA LoLo Long LPG	Lit, Lit. (lit) L.L. L ^{dg} Long. Lr, L ^r L.S.S. L ^t , It L ^t Ho L ^t V Lv, Iv L.W. L.W.F. & C. L.W.O.S.	Little Floodlit List of Lights Landing place Liquefied Natural Gas Length overall Load-on, Load-off Longitude Liquefied Petroleum Gas Lower Lifesaving station Light Lighthouse Light-vessel Lava Low Water Low Water Full and Change Low Water Ordinary Springs	— P 63 — F 17 G 185 — — B 2 G 186 P 23 — J an, P 1 P 20.1, 61.2 P 1 P 6 J j H b — —	Prod Well prohib proj prom Prom. PSSA	Prohib ^d projd, Proj ^d promt, Prom ^t Promy, Prom ^y (prov), (prov ^y)	Production Well Prohibited Projected Prominent Promontory Provisional Particularly Sensitive Sea Area	L 20 O c O 80 O d G 20 — —
M M m m	m M. m. mad, Md Mag. Magz, Mag ^z man, Mn	Mud Sea Mile(s) Medium Metre(s) Madrepore Magnetic Magazine Manganese March	J 2 B 45, P 14 J 31 B 41, P 13 J h B 61 J o —	Pt. Pyl	Pt ^t Pt, pt	Point Pteropods Pylon	G 9 J y D 26
Mag				Q	QkFl, Qk.Fl. Q ^r Qz, qrtz	Quick-flashing light Quarter Quartz	P 10.6 — J g
Mar MHHW MHLW MHW	M.H.H.W. M.H.L.W.	Mean Higher High Water Mean Higher Low Water Mean High Water	H 13 H 14 H 5	R R.	rd	Red River	J aj, P 11.2, Q 3 —

V Abbreviations of Principal English Terms

CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCENT FORM(S)	TERM	REFERENCES	CURRENT FORM	OBSOLESCENT FORM(S)	TERM	REFERENCES
R	r	Rock	J 9, K 15	TSS		Traffic Separation Scheme	—
R	R ^o	Coast Radio Station providing QTG service	S 15	TV Tr	T.V. T ^r	Television Tower	E 28-29
Ra		Radar Range, Radar Reference Line, Coast Radar Station	M 31-32, S 1		(U)	Unwatched, unmanned (light)	P 53
	Ra (conspic), Ra. (conspic)	Radar conspicuous object	S 5	ULCC	uncov.	Ultra Large Crude Carrier	—
Racon	Ra. Refl.	Radar Reflector	Q 10-11, S 4	unexam	unexamd.	Uncovers	K d
	rad, Rd	Radar Transponder Beacon	S 3		unexam ^d	Unexamined	I a
Radome		Radiolaria	J x	Unintens	Up ^r	Unintensified	P a
Ramark		Radar dome	E 30.4			Upper	P 22
RC		Radar Beacon	S 2	UTC		Ultra quick-flashing light	P 10.8
		Non-directional Radio-beacon	S 10			Co-ordinated	—
RD	Dir.Ro.Bn	Directional Radiobeacon	S 11			Universal Time	—
Rds.	Rd ^s	Roads, Roadstead	O 20				
Ref		Refuge	Q 124, T 14				
Refl	Refl.	Retroreflecting material	Q 6	v	vol	Volcanic	J 37
	Rem ^{ble}	Remarkable	—		Va, V ^a	Villa	—
Rep	Rep ^d , Rep ^d	Reported	I 3	Var	Var ⁿ	Variation	B 60
Rf	R ^f	Reef	O 26		var	Varying	—
RG	R ^o D.F.	Radio Direction-Finding Station	S 14	Vel	Vel.	Velocity	—
				(vert)	(vert ^l)	Vertically disposed	P 15
Rk.	R ^k	Rock	G 11	Vi		Violet	P 11.5
(R Lts)	(Red Lts)	Air Obstruction Lights (low intensity)	P 61.2		vis.	Visible	—
	Rly, Ry, R ^y	Railway	D 13	VLCC		Very Large Crude Carrier	G 187
	R ^o B ⁿ	Radiobeacon in general	S 10	Vol.		Volcano	G 26
RoRo	Ro-Ro	Roll-on Roll-off ferry terminal	F 50	VQ	VQkFI, V.Qk.FI	Very quick-flashing light	P 10.7
				VTs		Vessel Traffic Service	—
	R.S.	Rocket station	—				
Ru, (ru)	Ru.	Ruins	D 8, E 25.2, F 33	W	W.	West	B 12
				W	w	White	J ae, P 11.1, Q a
RW		Rotating Pattern Radiobeacon	S 12	Water Tr	Water T ^r	Water tower	E 21
				Wd	wd	Weed	J 13.1
S.	St, S ^t	Saint	G 54	WGS		World Geodetic System	S 50
S	s	Sand	J 1	Whf	Wh ^f	Wharf	F 13, G d
S	S.	South	B 11	Whis	Whis.	Whistle	R 15
s	sec, sec.	Second(s) of time	B 51, P 12	Wk	W ^k	Wreck	K 20-30
SALM		Single Anchor Leg Mooring	L 12		W/T	Radio (Wireless/Telegraphy)	—
SBM		Single Buoy Mooring	L 16				
SC	S.C.	Sailing Club	U 4	Y	y	Yellow, amber, orange	J ai, P 11, IQ 3
	Sc, sc	Scoræ	J m				
Sc	Sc.	Scanner	E 30.3	YC	Y.C.	Yacht Club	U 4
Sch	Sch.	School	G b		y ^d , yds	Yard(s)	—
SD	S.D.	Sailing Directions	—				
SD		Sounding of doubtful depth	I 2				
Sd.	S ^d	Sound	O 12				
SE	S.E.	South-east	B 14				
	Sem, Sem.	Semaphore	—				
Sep		September	—				
sf	stf	Stiff	J 36				
Sh	sh	Shells	J 11				
Sh.		Shoal	O 25				
Si		Silt	J 4				
Sig	Sig.	Signal	R 1, T 25.2				
	sk, spk	Speckled	J ad				
	sm	Small	J aa				
SMt	SM ^t	Seamount	O 33				
	Sn, shin	Shingle	J d				
so	sft	Soft	J 35				
Sp	Sp.	Spire	E 10.3				
	Sp, sp	Sponge	J s				
Sp	Sp, Spr.	Spring Tides	H 16				
SPM		Single Point Mooring	L 12				
SS	Sig Sta, Sig Stn	Signal Station	T 20-36				
St	st	Stones	J 5				
St	St.	Street	G 110				
Sta	Sta., Stn, St ⁿ	Station	D 13				
	Stm.Sig.Stn.	Storm Signal Station	T 28				
Str.		Strait	O 11				
subm	submd, Subm ^d	Submerged	O 90				
SW	S.W.	South-west	B 16				
SWOPS		Single Well Oil Production System	L c				
sy	stk	Sticky	J 34				
	T, t	Tufa	J 1				
(T)		Temporary (NM)	—				
t		Ton, tonne	B 53, F 53				
	t	Elevation of top of trees	C 14				
Tel	Tel.	Telephone, Telegraph	G 95				
(temp)	(tempy), (temp ^y)	Temporary	N b, P 54				
Tr	T ^r	Tower	E 10.2, E 20				

International Abbreviations **W**

A			G		
Aero	Aeronautical light	P 60, 61.1	G	Gravel	J 6
† Aero RC	Aeronautical radiobeacon	S 16	G	Green	P 11.3, Q 2
AISM	Association Internationale de Signalisation Maritime	Q 130	H		
AI	Alternating	P 10.11	h	Hard	J 39
ALC	Articulated Loading Column	L 12	h	Hour	B 49
Am	Amber	P 11.8	H	Helicopter	T 1.4
ASL	Archipelagic Sea Lane	M 17	HAT	Highest Astronomical Tide	H 3
ATBA	Area To Be Avoided	M 14, 29	HW	High Water	H 20
B			I		
B	Black	Q 2, 81	IALA	International Association of Lighthouse Authorities	Q 130
bk	Broken	J 33	IHO	International Hydrographic Organization	
Bn	Beacon	P 4, 5, Q 80	IMO	International Maritime Organization	
BnTr	Beacon tower	P 3, Q 110	INT	International	A 2, T 21
Br	Breakers	K 17	Intens	Intensified	P 46
Bu	Blue	P 11.4	IQ	Interrupted quick	P 10.6
C			Iso	Isophase	P 10.3
c	Coarse	J 32	ITZ	Inshore Traffic Zone	M 25
ca	Calcareous	J 38	IUQ	Interrupted ultra quick	P 10.8
CALM	Catenary Anchor Leg Mooring	L 16	IVQ	Interrupted very quick	P 10.7
Cb	Cobbles	J 8	K		
cd	Candela	B 54	km	Kilometre(s)	B 40
CD	Chart Datum	H 1	kn	Knot(s)	B 52
CG	Coast Guard	T 10, 11	L		
Ch	Church	E 10.1	LANBY	Large Automatic Navigational Buoy	P 6, Q 26
Chem	Chemical	L 40	LASH	Lighter Aboard Ship	G 184
Chy	Chimney	E 22	Lat	Latitude	B 1
cm	Centimetre(s)	B 43	LAT	Lowest Astronomical Tide	H 2
Co	Coral	J 10, K 16	Ldg	Leading	P 20.3
† Consol	Consol Beacon	S 13	LFI	Long-flashing	P 10.5
Cup	(Church) cupola	E 10.4	Lndg	Landing for boats	F 17
Cy	Clay	J 3	LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas	G 185
D			Long	Longitude	B 2
Dia	Diaphone	R 11	LPG	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	G 186
Dir	Direction light	P 30, 31	Lt	Light	P 1
dm	Decimetre(s)	B 42	LtHo	Lighthouse	P 1
Dn, Dns	Dolphin(s)	F 20	LW	Low Water	H 20
DW	Deep Water route	M 27, N 12.4	M		
DZ	Danger Zone	Q 50	m	Medium	J 31
E			m	Metre(s)	B 41
E	East	B 10	m	Minute(s) of time	B 50
ED	Existence Doubtful	I 1	M	Mud	J 2
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone	N 47	M	International Nautical mile(s)	
ESSA	Environmentally Sensitive Sea Area			(1852 m) or sea mile(s)	B 45
Explos	Explosive	R 10	MHHW	Mean Higher High Water	H 13
exting	Extinguished	P 55	MHLW	Mean Higher Low Water	H 14
F			MHW	Mean High Water	H 5
f	Fine	J 30	MHWN	Mean High Water Neaps	H 11
F	Fixed	P 10.1	MHWS	Mean High Water Springs	H 9
FFI	Fixed and Flashing	P 10.10	min	Minute(s) of time	B 50
FI	Flashing	P 10.4	Mk	Mark	Q 101
Fla	Flare stack	L 11	MLHW	Mean Lower High Water	H 15
Fog Det Lt	Fog detector light	P 62	MLLW	Mean Lower Low Water	H 12
FS	Flagstaff, flagpole	E 27	MLW	Mean Low Water	H 4
ft	Foot/feet	B 47	MLWN	Mean Low Water Neaps	H 10
			MLWS	Mean Low Water Springs	H 8

W International Abbreviations

M			S		
mm	Millimetre(s)	B 44	sf	Stiff	J 36
Mo	Morse Code	P 10.9, R 20	Sh	Shells (skeletal remains)	J 11
Mon	Monument	E 24	Si	Silt	J 4
MR	Marine Reserves	N 22.3	Sig	Signal	T 25.2
MSL	Mean Sea Level	H 6	SMt	Seamount	O 33
N			so	Soft	J 35
N	North	B 9	Sp	(Church) spire	E 10.3
NE	North-east	B 13	Sp	Spring tide	H 16
No	Number	N 12.2	SPM	Single Point Mooring	L 12
Np	Neap Tide	H 17	SS	Signal station	T 20-36
NW	North-west	B 15	ST	Stones	J 5
O			SW	South-west	B 16
Obscd	Obscured	P 43	sy	Sticky	J 34
Obstn	Obstruction	K 40-43, L 43	T		
Oc	Occulting	P 10.2	t	Ton(s) or Tonne(s)	B 53, F 53
occas	Occasional	P 50	temp	Temporary	P 54
ODAS	Ocean Data Acquisition System	Q 58	Tr	Tower	E 10.2, 20
Or	Orange	P 11.7, Q 3	Traffic Sig	Traffic signal	T 25.2
P			TSS	Traffic Separation Scheme	M 20-23
P	Pebbles	J 7	U		
PA	Position approximate	B 7	ULCC	Ultra Large Crude Carrier	G 188
PD	Position doubtful	B 8	UQ	Ultra Quick	P 10.8
priv	Private	P 65, Q 70	V		
Prod Well	Submerged production well	L 20	v	Volcanic	J 37
PSSA	Particularly Sensitive Sea Area	N 22.4	vert	Vertically disposed	P 15
Pyl	Pylon	D 26	Vi	Violet	P 11.5
Q			VLCC	Very Large Crude Carrier	G 187
Q	Quick	P 10.6	VQ	Very Quick	P 10.7
R			VTS	Vessel Traffic Service	
R	Coast radio stations QTG service	S 15	W		
R	Red	P 11.2, Q 3	W	West	B 12
R	Rock	J 9, K 15	W	White	P 11.1, Q 130.5
Ra	Radar	M 31, 32, S 1	Wd	Weed	J 13.1
Racon	Radar transponder beacon	S 3.1-3.6	Well	Wellhead	L 21
Radar Sc	Radar scanner	E 30.3	WGS	World Geodetic System	S 50
Radar Tr	Radar Tower	E 30.2	Whis	Whistle	R 15
† RC	Circular marine radiobeacon	S 10	Wk	Wreck	K 20-30
† RD	Directional radiobeacon	S 11	Y		
Ref	Refuge	Q 124, T 14	Y	Amber	P 11.8
Rep	Reported, but not confirmed	I 3.1	Y	Orange	P 11.7
RG	Radio direction-finding station	S 14	Y	Yellow	P 11.6, Q 3
RoRo	Roll-on, Roll-off Ferry (RoRo Terminal)	F 50			
Ru	Ruin	D 8, E 25.2, F 33			
† RW	Rotating-pattern radiobeacon	S 12			
S					
S	Sand	J 1			
s	Second(s) of time	B 51, P 12			
S	South	B 11			
SALM	Single Anchor Leg Mooring	L 12			
SBM	Single Buoy Mooring	L 16			
SD	Sounding doubtful	I 2			
SE	South-east	B 14			
sec	Second(s) of time	B 51			

See also Section V for Abbreviations of principal English and non-English terms, and Section W for International Abbreviations.

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Aerial cableway D 25
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Algae J t
Alternating light P 10.11
Amber P 11.8
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NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

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GENERAL

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B

Chart Number, Title, Marginal Notes

INT 4321 6067

1: 75 000

Positions, Distances, Directions, Compass

° ... Δ ± 15 4°30'W 2004 (9'E)

TOPOGRAPHY

C
D
E
F
G

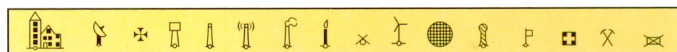
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Cultural Features



Landmarks



Ports



Topographic Terms

HYDROGRAPHY

H
I
J
K
L
M
N
O

Tides, Currents



Depths



Nature of the Seabed



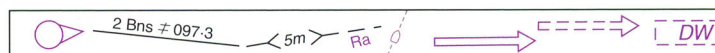
Rocks, Wrecks, Obstructions



Offshore Installations



Tracks, Routes



Areas, Limits



Hydrographic Terms

NAVIGATION AIDS AND SERVICES

P
Q
R
S
T
U

Lights



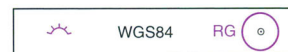
Buoys, Beacons



Fog Signals



Radar, Radio, Satellite Navigation Systems



Services



Small Craft (Leisure) Facilities



ALPHABETICAL INDEXES

V
W
X

Index of Abbreviations: Principal Non-English Terms, Principal English Terms

International Abbreviations

Index to Symbols and Abbreviations



THE UNITED KINGDOM
HYDROGRAPHIC OFFICE

ADMIRALTY WAY - TAUNTON - SOMEREST - TA1 2DN
TELEPHONE +44(0)1823 337900 - FAX +44(0)1823284077

www.ukho.gov.uk

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BY: DECK CADET Alireza Saraei

